

REFERENCES

Books, Articles and Theses

Abbott, Sister Maureen, *New Lights from Old Truths: Living the Signs of the Times*, St. Mary-of-the-Woods, IN: Sisters of Providence, 2013.

Abramowitz, Jack, "The Negro in the Agrarian Revolt," 24:2 *Agricultural History*, April 1950, pp. 89-95.

_____, "The Negro in the Populist Movement," 38:3 *The Journal of Negro History*, July 1953, pp. 257-289.

Ackerman, Kenneth C., *Young J. Edgar: Hoover, the Red Scare and the Assault on Civil Liberties*, New York: Carroll & Graf, 2007.

Adams, Frank, *Unearthing Seeds of Fire: The Idea of Highlander*, Winston-Salem NC: Blair, 1975.

Alsup, William, *WON OVER: Reflections of a Federal Judge from Jim Crow Mississippi*, Montgomery AL: NewSouth Books, 2019.

Amerson, Lucius D., with A. E. Amerson, *Great Courage: The Autobiography of the First Black Sheriff Elected in the South Since Reconstruction*, Fort Washington, MD: What's Your Story, 2004.

Anderson, Alan B, and George W. Pickering, *Confronting the Color Line: The Broken Promise of the Civil Rights Movement in Chicago*, Athens : University of Georgia Press, 1986.

Aptheker, Herbert, *American Negro Slave Revolts*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1943.

Arnesen, Eric, "No 'Graver Danger:' Black anticommunism, the Communist Party and the Race Question," 3:4 *Labor: Studies in Working Class History of the Americas*, Winter 2006, pp. 13-52.

Arsenault, Raymond, "Five Days in May: Freedom Riding in the Carolinas," in Moore and Burton, 2008, pp. 201-221.

Ashmore, Harry S., *Hearts and Minds: The Anatomy of Racism from Roosevelt to Reagan* New York: McGraw-Hill, 1982.

Ashmore, Susan Youngblood, *Carry it On: the War on Poverty and the Civil Rights Movement in Alabama, 1964-1972*, Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press, 2008.

Auchmutey, Jim, *The Class of '65: A Student, A Divided Town, and the Long Road to Forgiveness*, New York, Public Affairs, 2015.

Autrey, Dorothy, "'Can These Bones Live?': The National Association for the Advancement of

Colored People in Alabama, 1918-1930,” 82:1 *Journal of Negro History*, Winter 1997, pp. 1-12.

Bacote, Clarence, A. “The Negro Voter in Georgia Politics Today,” 26 *Journal of Negro Education*, Summer 1957, pp. 307-318.

Badger, Tony, “From Defiance to Moderation: South Carolina Governors and Racial Change,” in Moore and Burton, eds. 2008, pp. 3-21.

Bagley, Joseph M., *School Desegregation, Law and Order, and Litigating Social Justice in Alabama, 1954–1973*. Ph.D. dissertation submitted to the Department of History, Georgia State University, 2013.

Barnard, Hollinger F., ed. *Outside the Magic Circle: The Autobiography of Virginia Foster Durr*. University, AL: University of Alabama Press, 1985; New York: Simon & Schuster 1987.

Barnes, Catherine A., *Journey from Jim Crow: The Desegregation of Southern Transit*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1983.

Barnes, John Franklin, *Negro Voting in Mississippi*, MA Thesis, U. of Mississippi, August 1955.

Bartley, Numan V., *The Rise of Massive Resistance: Race and Politics in the South During the 1950s*, Baton Rouge, LA, Louisiana State University Press, 1969.

Bass, Jack, *Unlikely Heroes: The Southern Judges Who Made the Civil Rights Revolution*, New York: Simon & Schuster, 1981.

_____, *Taming the Storm: The Life and Times of Judge Frank M. Johnson Jr., and the South’s Fight over Civil Rights*, New York; Doubleday, 1993.

_____, “The ‘Fifth Circuit Four,’” *The Nation*, May 3, 2004, p. 30-32.

_____, *The Palmetto State: The Making of Modern South Carolina*, Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press, 2009.

Bass, Jack and Walter DeVries, *The Transformation of Southern Politics: Social Change and Political Consequence since 1945*, New York: Basic Books, 1976.

Bates, Frank, *From Level Hill to Capitol Hill*, self-published, 2014.

Beardslee, William R., *The Way Out Must Lead In: Life Histories in the Civil Rights Movement*, Westport, CN: Lawrence Hill & Co. 1977, 1983.

Belknap, Michael R., *Federal Law and Southern Order: Racial Violence and Constitutional Conflict in the post-Brown South*, Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press, 1987.

_____, ed., *Civil Rights, The White House, and the Justice Department 1945-1968*, New York: Garland, Publishing, Inc. 1991. Twenty volumes.

“Bernstein, Alice, “The Edisto 13: Racism, Justice, and a Reunion,” Part 2, 2005.
<http://www.alicebernstein.net/Edisto-13-Part-2.html>

Birmingham: People in Motion, Birmingham, AL: Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights, 1966.

Black, Earl, *Southern Governors and Civil Rights: Racial Segregation as a Campaign Issue in the Second Reconstruction*, Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1976.

Bond, Horace Mann, *Social and Economic Influences on the Public Education of Negroes in Alabama, 1865-1930*. Ph.D. dissertation submitted to the Department of Education, Division of the Social Sciences, University of Chicago, 1936. Published by The Associated Publishers, Washington D.C. 1939. Later published as *Negro Education in Alabama; a Study in Cotton and Steel*, New York: Octagon Books, 1969.

Bontecou, Eleanor, *The Poll Tax*, Washington, D.C.: American Association of University Women, 1942.

Bowers, Rick, *Spies of Mississippi*, Washington, DC: National Geographic, 2010.

Braden, Anne, “Smoke Screen – Red Scare,” 4:1 *Freedomways*, Winter 1964, pp. 125-130.

_____, “Those Who Were Not There: The Cold War Against the Civil Rights Movement,” 55 *Fellowship* pp. 9-11.

Brady, Tom P., *Black Monday: Segregation or Amalgamation ... America Has Its Choice*, Winona, MS: Association of Citizens’ Councils, 1955.

Branch, Taylor, *Parting the Waters: America in the King Years, 1954-63*, New York: Simon and Schuster, 1988.

_____, *Pillar of Fire, America in the King Years, 1963-65*, New York: Simon and Schuster, 1998.

_____, *At Canaan’s Edge: America in the King Years 1965-68*, New York: Simon and Schuster, 2006.

Brandt, Barbara, “The Voting Bill: How Does It Work?” in *The Student Voice* Vol. 6, No. 5, Aug. 30, 1965, p. 2. <http://www.crmvet.org/docs/sv/sv650830.pdf>

Brenner, Jesse J., “The Case of the Disappearing Docket,” in Friedman, 1965, p. 105-6.

Brink, William and Louis Harris, *Black and White: A Study of U.S. Racial Attitudes Today*, New York: Simon & Schuster, 1967.

Brittain, Joseph M., “Some Reflections on Negro Suffrage and Politics in Alabama – Past and Present,” 47:2 *Journal of Negro History*, April 1962, pp. 127-38.

Brookings Institution, Institute for Government Research, *Report on a Survey of the Organization and Administration of the State and County Governments of Alabama* submitted to Governor B. M. Miller, 1932, in five parts.

Brown, Bernard O., *Ideology and Community Action: The West Side Organization*, Chicago: Center for the Scientific Study of Religion, 1978.

Brown, Charles Allen, *The Origin and Development of Secondary Education for Negroes in the Metropolitan Area of Birmingham, Alabama*, Birmingham, AL: Commercial Printing Co., 1959.

Brown, Elsa Barkely, "Negotiating and Transforming the Public Sphere: African American Political Life in the Transition from Slavery to Freedom," 7 *Public Culture*, 1994, pp. 107-46.

Brownell, Jr., Herbert, with John P. Burke, *Advising Ike: The Memoirs of Attorney General Herbert Brownell*, Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1993.

Bryant, Nick, *The Bystander: John F. Kennedy and the Struggle for Black Equality*, New York: Basic Books, 2006.

Bunche, Ralph J., *The Political Status of the Negro in the Age of FDR*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1973.

Buresh, Bernice, four part series on "Alabama Vote Drive" in the *Milwaukee Sentinel*, July 19, p. 12; July 20, p. 9; July 21, p. 7; July 22, p. 12.

Burke, W. Lewis and Belinda F. Gergel, eds. *Matthew J. Perry: the Man, His Times, and His Legacy*, Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 2004.

Burns, Rebecca, *Burial for a King: Martin Luther King Jr.'s Funeral and the Week That Transformed Atlanta and Rocked the Nation*, New York: Scribners, 2011.

Burstein, Paul, *Discrimination, Jobs and Politics: The Struggle for Equal Employment Opportunity in the United States Since the New Deal*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1985.

Burk, Robert Fredrick, *The Eisenhower Administration and Black Civil Rights*, Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1984.

Bynum, Effie, Robert Young, Brian Estrada, Ed Hattauer, and Robert Phillips. "Desegregation in Birmingham, Alabama: A Case Study." New York: Teachers College, Columbia University, 1974. ERIC, ED 117275.

California Legislature, *Un-American Activities in California, Thirteenth Report of the Senate Fact-Finding Subcommittee on Un-American Activities*, Sacramento, Calif.: Senate of the State of California, 1965.

Caro, Robert A., *The Years of Lyndon Johnson: Master of the Senate*, New York: Knopf, 2002.

Carson, Clayborne, *In Struggle: SNCC and the Black Awakening of the 1960s*, Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 1981.

Carter, Dan, *The Politics of Rage: George Wallace, the Origins of the New Conservatism, and the Transformation of American Politics*, New York: Simon & Schuster, 1995.

Carter, David C., "The Williamston Freedom Movement: Civil Rights at the Grass Roots in Eastern North Carolina, 1957-1964," 76:1 *North Carolina Historical Review*, January 1999, pp. 1-42.

Carter, Ginger Rudeseal, "Hodding Carter, Jr. And the *Delta Democrat -Times*," in Davies, 2001, pp. 265-293.

Carter, Hodding II, *So the Heffners Left McComb*, New York: Doubleday and Co., 1965.

Carter, Hodding III, *The South Strikes Back*, Garden City, N.Y., Doubleday, 1959.

Cash, W.J., *The Mind of the South*, New York: Vintage Books, 1941.

Cashin, Sheryll *The Agitator's Daughter: A Memoir of Four Generations of One Extraordinary African American Family*, New York: Public Affairs, 2008.

Chafe, William Henry, *Civilities and Civil Rights: Greensboro, North Carolina, and the Black Struggle for Equality*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1980.

Chalfen, Michael, "Rev. Samuel B. Wells and Black Protest in Albany 1945-1965," 9 *Journal of Southwest Georgia History*, Fall 1994, pp. 37-64.

Chalmers, David, *Backfire: How the Ku Klux Klan Helped the Civil Rights Movement*, Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2003.

Chappell, David L., *Inside Agitators: White Southerners in the Civil Rights Movement*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994.

Charron, Katherine Mellen, "Septima Poinsette Clark: The Evolution of an Educational Stateswoman," in Spruill, 2012, pp. III: 240-261.

Chase, Harold W., *Federal Judges: The Appointing Process*, Minneapolis, University Press of Minnesota, 1972.

Chestnut, Jr., J. L. and Julia Cass, *Black in Selma: The Uncommon Life of J. L. Chestnut Jr.*, Tuscaloosa, AL: University of Alabama Press, 1990.

Chicago Riot Study Committee, *Report to the Hon. Richard J. Daley*, Chicago, IL. 1968.

Clark, Benjamin Van, "Siege at Savannah," 4:1 *Freedomways*, 1964, pp. 131-5.

Clark, Septima P., "Success of SCLC Citizenship School Seen In 50,000 New Registered

Voters,” 1:12 *SCLC Newsletter* September 1963, p. 11.

_____, “Literacy and Liberation,” 4:1 *Freedomways*, 1964, pp. 113-124.

_____, *Ready from Within: Septima Clark and the Civil Rights Movement*, edited with an introduction by Cynthia Stokes Brown, Navarro, CA: Wild Trees Press, 1986.

Clarke, Jacquelyne Mary Johnson, *These Rights They Seek; A Comparison of Goals and Techniques of Local Civil Rights Organizations*, Washington, DC: Public Affairs Press, 1962.

Clemon, U. W. and Bryan K. Fair, “Making Bricks Without Straw: The NAACP Legal Defense Fund and the Development of Civil Rights Law in Alabama 1940-1980.” 52:4 *Alabama Law Review*, Summer 2001, pp. 1121-1152.

Clyburn, James, with Jennifer Revels, *Uncommon Courage: The Story of Briggs v. Elliott, South Carolina's Unsung Civil Rights Battle*, Spartanburg, S.C.: Palmetto Conservation Foundation/PCF Press, 2004.

_____, *Blessed Experiences: Genuinely Southern, Proudly Black*, Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press, 2014.

_____, “Tribute to Hope Williams, Jr.” Extension of remarks in 152:48 *Congressional Record* April 27, 2006, p. E649.

Cobb, Thomas R. R., *An Inquiry into the Law of Negro Slavery in the United States of America. To Which Is Prefixed, an Historical Sketch of Slavery*. Philadelphia, T. & J. W. Johnson & Co., 1858.

Collins, Donald E. *When the Church Bell Rang Racist: The Methodist Church and the Civil Rights Movement in Alabama*, Macon, GA: Mercer University Press, 1998.

Congress and the Nation, Vol. I 1945-1964 and Vol. II 1965-1968. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly, 1965, 1969.

Connell, Ann Garity, *The Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law: The Making of a Public Interest Law Group*, Washington, DC: Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law, 2003.

Connerly, Charles E., “*The Most Segregated City in America*,” *City Planning and Civil Rights in Birmingham, 1920-1980*, Charlottesville VA: University of Virginia Press, 2005.

Cook, Eugene, Attorney General of Georgia, “The Ugly Truth about the NAACP,” an address before the 55th annual convention of the Peace Officers Association of Georgia, in Atlanta, October 1955. Printed as a 12-page pamphlet.
<http://clio.lib.olemiss.edu/utills/getfile/collection/citizens/id/643/filename/630.pdfpage>

Corley, Robert, “In Search of Racial Harmony: Birmingham Business Leaders and Desegregation, 1950-1963,” in Jacoway and Colburn, 1982, pp. 170-190.

Cornfield, Gil, Melody Heaps, and Norman Hill, "Labor and the Chicago Freedom Movement," in Finley, et. al., 2016, pp. 373-86.

Cortner, Richard C., *The Apportionment Cases*, Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1970.

Cotton, Dorothy, *If Your Back's Not Bent: The Role of the Citizenship Education Program in the Civil Rights Movement*, New York: Atria Books: 2012.

Couch, William T., "Southerners Inspect the South," *New Republic*, Dec. 14, 1938, pp. 168-69.

Coulton, Herbert V., with James Daniely, *in the Shadow of Giants*, Coral Springs, FL: Llumina Press 2010.

Cox Jr., M. Ron, "'Integration with [Relative] Dignity: The Desegregation of Clemson College and George McMillan's Article at Forty," in Moore and Burton, 2008, pp. 274-285.

Crawford, Vicki, L., Jacqueline Anne Rouse, and Barbara Woods, *Women in the Civil Rights Movement: Trailblazers and Torchbearers, 1941-1965*, Brooklyn, NY: Carlson Publishing Inc. 1990.

Crimmins, Timothy J. and Anne H. Farrisee, *Democracy Restored: A History of the Georgia State Capitol*, Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press, 2007.

Crowther, Edward R., "Alabama's Fight to Maintain Segregated Schools, 1953-1956," *The Alabama Review*, July 1990, pp. 206-225.

Crudele, Juanita W., "A Lynching Bee: Butler County Style," 42 *Alabama Historical Quarterly*, Spring/Summer 1980, pp. 59-71.

Current, Richard Nelson, *Lincoln's Loyalists: Union Soldiers from the Confederacy*, Boston: Northeastern University Press, 1992.

Curtin, Mary Ellen, *Black Prisoners and Their World, Alabama, 1865-1900*, Charlottesville VA: U. Press of Virginia, 2000.

Davies, David R., *The Press and Race: Mississippi Journalists Confront the Movement*, Jackson, MS, University of Mississippi Press, 2001.

Demerath III, Nicholas, J., Gerald Marwell and Michael T. Aiken, *The Dynamics of Idealism: White Activists in a Black Movement*, San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Inc., 1971.

_____, "Criteria and Contingencies of Success in a Radical Political Movement," 27:1 *J. Social Issues*, March 1971, pp. 63-80.

_____, "1960's Civil Rights Activists Turn Forty: A Generational Unit at Mid-Life," 6 *Research in Political Sociology*, Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1993, pp. 175-195.

Deppe, Martin L., *Operation Breadbasket: An Untold Story of Civil Rights in Chicago 1966-71*,

Athens GA: University of Georgia Press, 2017.

Deutsch, Stephanie, *You Need a Schoolhouse: Booker T. Washington, Julius Rosenwald, and the Building of Schools for the Segregated South*, Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press, 2011.

Dittmer, John, *Local People: the Struggle for Civil Rights in Mississippi*, Urbana: U. Illinois Press, 1995, 1994.

Doar, John, and Dorothy Landsberg, "The Performance of the FBI in Investigating Violations of Federal Laws Protecting the Right to Vote – 1960-1967," Attachment 4 to Appendix A of testimony given by Nicholas Katzenbach on December 3, 1975 at Senate *Hearings*, pp. 888-991.

Doar, John, "Civil Rights and Self-Government" in *The National Purpose Reconsidered*, Dona Baron, ed. New York: Columbia University Press, 1978, pp. 97-118.

_____, "The Work of the Civil Rights Division in Enforcing Voting Rights under the Civil Rights Acts of 1957 and 1960," 25 *Florida State University Law Review*, Fall, 1997, pp. 1-16.

Dollard, John, *Caste and Class in a Southern Town*, Yale U. Press, 1937; 2nd ed. Harper Brothers, 1949; 3rd ed., Garden City, NY: Anchor Books, 1957.

Doss, George A. Jr. "Homegrown Movement in Macon," 18:4 *New South*, April 1963, pp. 3-10.

Drabble, John, "To Ensure Domestic Tranquility: The FBI, COINTELPRO-WHITEHATE and Political Discourse, 1964-1971," 38:2 *Journal of American Studies*, 2004, pp. 297-328.

_____, "The FBI, COINTELPRO-WHITE HATE and the Decline of Ku Klux Klan Organizations in Mississippi, 1964-1971," 66:4 *Journal of Mississippi History*, Winter, 2004, pp. 353-401.

_____, "The FBI, COINTELPRO-WHITE HATE and the Decline of Ku Klux Klan Organizations in Alabama, 1964-1971," 61:1 *Alabama Review*, February 2008, pp. 3-47.

Draper, Alan, *Conflict of Interests: Organized Labor and the Civil Rights Movement in the South, 1954-1968*, Ithaca, NY: ILR Press, 1994.

_____, "George Wallace, Civil Rights, and the Alabama AFL-CIO," in Gary M. Fink and Merl E. Reed, eds., *Race, Class and Community in Southern Labor History*, Tuscaloosa, AL: University of Alabama Press, 1994, pp. 212-229.

Dubin, Michael J., *U.S. Congressional Elections 1789 to 1997: the official results of the elections of the 1st through 105th Congresses*, Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland, 1998.

Dudziak, Mary L. *Cold War Civil Rights: Race and the Image of American Democracy*, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2000.

Due, Tananarive and Patricia Stephens Due, *Freedom in the Family: A Mother-Daughter*

Memoir of the Fight for Civil Rights, New York: One World/Ballantine, 2003.

Dukes, David, *I Have Never Lived in America*, New York: Vantage Press, 1978.

Dulles, Foster Rhea, *The Civil Rights Commission: 1957-1965*, East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University Press, 1968.

Durr, Virginia Foster, "The Emancipation of Pure, White, Southern Womanhood," 26:1 *New South*, Winter 1971, pp. 51-52, 54

_____, *Outside the Magic Circle: The Autobiography of Virginia Foster Durr*, Tuscaloosa AL: University of Alabama Press, 1990,

Eagles, Charles W., *Outside Agitator Jon Daniels and the Civil Rights Movement in Alabama* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1993.

Egerton, John, *Speak Now Against the Day: The Generation Before the Civil Rights Movement in the South*, New York: Knopf, 1994.

Eliff, John, "Aspects of Federal Civil Rights Enforcement: The Justice Department and the FBI, 1939-1964," 5 *Perspectives in American History*, 1971, pp. 605-673.

Elliott, Carl, Sr., and Michael D'Orso, *The Cost of Courage: The Journal of an American Congressman*, New York: Doubleday, 1992.

Elliott, Ward, "Prometheus, Proteus, Pandora, and Procrustes Unbound: The Political Consequences of Reapportionment," 37 *University of Chicago Law Review*, 474 (1969-1970).

English, Bertis, "A Black Belt Anomaly: Biracial Cooperation in Reconstruction-era Perry County, 1865-1874," 62:1 *The Alabama Review*, January 2009, pp. 3-36.

Ellis, Mark, "J. Edgar Hoover and the 'Red Summer' of 1919," 28 *Journal of American Studies* 1994, pp. 39-59.

Ellis, William W., *White Ethics and Black Power; the Emergence of the West Side Organization*, Chicago, Aldine Pub. Co. 1969.

Eskew, Glenn T., *But for Birmingham: The Local and National Movements in the Civil Rights Struggle*, Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 1997.

Evans, W. McKee "The North Carolina Lumbees: From Assimilation to Revitalization" in Williams, 1979, pp. 49-71.

Fager, Charles E., *Selma, 1965*, New York: Scribner, 1974.

Farmer, Hallie, *The Legislative Process in Alabama*, Tuscaloosa AL: Bureau of Public Administration, 1949.

Feimster, Crystal No., *Southern Horrors: Women and the Politics of Rape and Lynching*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard U. Press, 2009.

Feldman, Glenn, "Lynching in Alabama, 1889-1921," 48:2 *The Alabama Review*, April 1995, pp. 114-141.

_____, *Politics, Society, and the KLAN in Alabama, 1915-1949*. Tuscaloosa, AL: University of Alabama Press, 1999.

_____, ed, *Before Brown: Civil Rights and White Backlash in the Modern South*, Tuscaloosa, AL: University of Alabama Press. 2004.

Feldman, Lynne B., *A Sense of Place: Birmingham's Black Middle-Class Community, 1890-1930*, Tuscaloosa AL: University of Alabama Press, 1999.

Fingerhood, Shirley, "The Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals," in Friedman, 1965, pp. 214-227.

Finley, Mary Lou, Bernard LaFayette Jr., James R. Ralph Jr., and Pam Smith, eds. foreword by Clayborne Carson, *The Chicago Freedom Movement: Martin Luther King Jr. and Civil Rights Activism in the North*, Lexington, Ky: U. Press of Kentucky, 2016.

Fitzgerald, Michael W. "'To Give Our Votes to the Party:' Black Political Agitation and Agricultural Change in Alabama, 1865-1870," 76:2 *Journal of American History*, September 1989, pp. 489-505.

Fitzhugh, George, *Sociology for the South, or, The Failure of Free Society*, Richmond, Va.: A. Morris, 1854.

Fleming, Cynthia Griggs, *In the Shadow of Selma: the Continuing Struggle for Civil Rights in the Rural South*, Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2004.

Flemming, Harold C. "The Federal Executive and Civil Rights: 1961-1965," 94:4 *Daedalus*, Fall 1965, pp. 921-948.

Florida Legislative Investigation Commission, "Racial and Civil Disorders in St. Augustine: Report of the Legislative Investigation Committee," February 1965.

Ford, Jr., Gary L., *Constance Baker Motley: One Woman's Fight for Civil Rights and Equal Justice Under Law*, Tuscaloosa, AL: U. Alabama Press, 2017.

Foreman, Grant, *Indian Removal: The Emigration of the Five Civilized Tribes of Indians*, Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press, 1932, 1953, 1972.

Forman, James, *Sammy Younge, Jr.: The First Black College Student to Die in the Black Liberation Movement*, Washington, D.C.: Open Hand Publishing, 1986.

Fosl, Catherine, *Subversive Southerner: Anne Braden and the Struggle for Racial Justice in the Cold War South*, New York: Palgrave-MacMillan, 2002.

Frazier, Krystal D., "Till They Come Back Home: Transregional Families and the Politicization of the Till Generation," in McGuire and Dittmer, 2011, pp. 137-161.

Frear, Christopher G., "The State v. Perry: Comparative Newspaper Coverage of South Carolina's Most Prominent Civil Rights Lawyer," M.A. Thesis in Journalism at the University of South Carolina, 2014.

<http://scholarcommons.sc.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=3634&context=etd>

Freeman, Jo, "The Birmingham Voter Registration Project: Registration Recommendations and Analysis," 1966. http://www.crmvet.org/docs/66_bham_vr.pdf

_____, "How 'Sex' Got Into Title VII: Persistent Opportunism as a Maker of Public Policy," 9:2 *Law and Inequality: A Journal of Theory and Practice*, March 1991, pp. 163-184.

_____, "The Berkeley Free Speech Movement and the Mississippi Sovereignty Commission," 8:2 *Left History*, Spring 2003, pp. 135-144.

_____, *At Berkeley in the Sixties: Education of an Activist*, Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 2004.

Friedman, Leon, ed., *Southern Justice*, New York: Random House, 1965.

_____, "The Federal Courts of the South: Judge Bryan Simpson and his Reluctant Brethren," in Friedman, 1965, pp. 187-213.

Fritz, Jan M., "Charles Gomillion, Educator-Community Activist," 6:1 *Clinical Sociology Review*, January 1, 1988, pp. 13-21.

Gaasadelen, Summer, "The March for Freedom: Civil Rights Activists Look Back," *Cornell Report*, March 2014, pp. 28-35.
<http://news.cornellcollege.edu/2014/03/the-march-for-freedom-civil-rights-activists-look-back/#.VUYP6TqBF1a>

Gaither, Gerald H., *Blacks and the Populist Movement: Ballots and Bigotry in the New South*, Tuscaloosa, AL; University of Alabama Press, 1977, 2005.

Gardner, Michael R., *Harry Truman and Civil Rights: Moral Courage and Political Risks*, Carbondale, IL: Southern Illinois University Press, 2002.

Garrow, David J., *Protest at Selma: Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Voting Rights Act of 1965*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1978.

_____, *The FBI and Martin Luther King, Jr.: From 'Solo' to Memphis*, New York: Norton, 1981.

_____, *Bearing the Cross: Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Southern Christian Leadership Conference*, New York: William Morris, 1986.

Gaillard, Frye, *Cradle of Freedom: Alabama and the Movement that Changed America*, Tuscaloosa, AL: University of Alabama Press, 2004.

Gates, Henry Louis Jr., and Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham, *African American National Biography*, New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Gellman, Erik S., "Black Freedom Struggles and Ecumenical Activism in 1960s Chicago," in Cantwell, Christopher D., Heath W. Carter and Janine Giordano Drake, eds., *The Pew and the Picket Line: Christianity and the American Working Class*, 2016, Urbana IL: U. Illinois Press, pp. 211-237.

Gilliard, Deric, *Living in the Shadows of a Legend: Unsung Heroes and 'Sheroes' Who Marched With Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.*, Decatur, Ga.: Gilliard Communications, 2002.

Gilmore, Glenda E., *Defying Dixie: The Radical Roots of Civil Rights, 1919-1950*, New York: Norton, 2008.

Gitin, Maria, *This Bright Light of Ours: Stories from the Voting Rights Fight*, Tuscaloosa AL: University of Alabama Press, 2014.

Going, Allen J., *Bourbon Democracy in Alabama: 1874-1890*, Tuscaloosa AL: University of Alabama Press, 1951.

Goldfield, David R., *Black, White, and Southern: Race Relations and Southern Culture, 1940 to the Present*, Baton Rouge, LA: Louisiana State University Press, 1990.

Goldman, Sheldon, *Picking Federal Judges: Lower Court Selection from Roosevelt through Reagan*, New Haven CN: Yale University Press, 1997.

Gomillion, C. G., "The Negro Voter in Alabama," 26:3 *Journal of Negro Education*, Summer 1957, pp. 281-86.

Gona, Ophelia De Laine, *Dawn of Desegregation: J.A. De Laine and Briggs v. Elliott*, Columbia SC: University of South Carolina Press, 2011.

Good, Paul, "Birmingham Two Years Later," *The Reporter*, December 2, 1965, pp. 21-27.

_____, "The Meredith March" 21:3 *New South*, Summer 1966, pp. 2-16. Reprinted in *Reporting Civil Rights*, New York: Library of America, 2003, pp. 495-515.

Goodman, Walter, "Yessir, Boss, Said the White Radicals: When Black Power Runs the New Left," *New York Times* September 24, 1967, p. 257.

_____, *The Committee: The Extraordinary Career of the House Committee on Un-American Activities*, New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 1968.

Goolrick, Chester, Paul Lieberman and Ken Willis, "In Southern Voting, It's Still 'White Only'," 31:58 *Atlanta Constitution*, December 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 1980.

- Goudsouzian, Aram, *Down to the Crossroads: Civil Rights, Black Power and the Meredith March Against Fear*, New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2014.
- Grafton, Carl and Anne Permaloff, *Big Mules and Branchheads, James E. Folsom and Political Power in Alabama*, Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press, 1985.
- Graham, Hugh Davis, *The Civil Rights Era: Origins and Development of National Policy 1960-1972*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Grant, Donald L., *The Anti-Lynching Movement: 1883-1932*, San Francisco, CA: R and E Research Associates, 1975.
- Gray, Fred D., *Bus Ride to Justice*, Montgomery AL: Black Belt Press, 1995.
- Green, Michael D., *The Politics of Indian Removal: Creek Government and Society in Crisis*, Lincoln, Neb.: University of Nebraska Press, 1982.
- Grose, Philip G., *South Carolina at the Brink: Robert McNair and the Politics of Civil Rights*, Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 2006.
- Guzman, Jessie Parkhurst, *Crusade for Civic Democracy: The Story of the Tuskegee Civic Association, 1941-1970*, New York: Vantage Press, 1984.
- Hackney, Sheldon, *Populism to Progressivism in Alabama*, Princeton: Princeton U. Press, 1969.
- Grossman, James R., *Land of Hope: Chicago, Black Southerners, and the Great Migration*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1989.
- Halberstam, David "A County Divided Against Itself," *The Reporter*, December 15, 1955, pp.30-32.
- Hall, Jacquelyn Dowd, *Revolt Against Chivalry: Jessie Daniel Ames and the Women's Campaign Against Lynching*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1979.
- Hall, Simon, "Civil Rights Activism in 1960s Virginia," 38:2 *Journal of Black Studies*, November 2007, pp. 251-167.
- Hamilton, Charles V., "Minority Politics in Black Belt Alabama," *Eagleton Institute Cases in Practical Politics* #19, Rutgers: the State University, 1960, 32 pages.
- Hammond, James Henry, "The 'Mudsill' Theory," Speech to the U.S. Senate, March 4, 1858.
- Hampton, Henry and Steve Fayer with Sarah Flynn, *Voices of Freedom: an Oral History of the Civil Rights Movement from the 1950s through the 1980s*, New York: Bantam Books, 1990.
- Harkey, Ira, *The Smell of Burning Crosses: A White Integrationist Editor in Mississippi*, Philadelphia: Xlibris, 2006.

- Harris, Carol, V., *Political Power in Birmingham, 1871-1921*, Knoxville, TN, University of Tennessee Press, 1977.
- Harris, W. Edward, *Miracle in Birmingham, A Civil Rights Memoir, 1954-1965*, Indianapolis, IN, Stonework Press, 2004.
- Hartford, Bruce, “*Troublemaker*” *Memories of the Freedom Movement*, Westwind Writers, 2019.
- Havard, William C., ed., *The Changing Politics of the South*, Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1972.
- Hayden, Casey, and Mary King, “Sex and Caste: A Kind of Memo,” 10 *Liberation*, Part I, April 1966, pp. 35-6, Part II, December, 1966.
- Hayman, John, *Bitter Harvest: Richmond Flowers and the Civil Rights Revolution*, Montgomery AL: Black Belt Press, 1996.
- Heale, Michael, J., *McCarthy’s Americans: Red Scare Politics in State and Nation, 1935-1965*, Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press, 1998.
- Height, Dorothy I., *Open Wide the Freedom Gates: A Memoir*, New York: Public Affairs, 2003.
- Henderson, Thelton, “The Law and Civil Rights: The Justice Department in the South,” 3 *New University Thought*, 1963, pp. 36-45.
- Hennessey, Melinda Meek, “Political Terrorism in the Black Belt: The Eutaw Riot,” 33:1 *Alabama Review*, January 1980, pp. 35-48.
- Hicks, John Donald, *The Populist Revolt*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1931.
- Hilbink, Thomas M., “Filling the Void: The Lawyers Constitutional Defense Committee and the 1964 Freedom Summer.” Senior honors thesis for the Dept. of History, Columbia University, May 1, 1993.
- Hoffman, Edwin D., “The Genesis of the Modern Movement for Equal Rights in South Carolina, 1930-1939,” 44:4 *Journal of Negro History*, Oct., 1959, pp. 346-369.
- Holsaert, Faith S., Martha Prescod Norman Noonan, Judy Richardson, Betty Garman Robinson, Jean Smith Young and Dorothy M. Zellner, eds., *Hands on the Freedom Plow: Personal Accounts by Women in SNCC*, Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2010.
- Hornsby, Jr., Alton, “The Negro in Atlanta Politics, 1961-1973,” *Bulletin of the Georgia Historical Society*, Spring 1977, pp. 7-
- _____, “A City That Was Too Busy to Hate: Atlanta Businessmen and Desegregation,” in Jacoway and Colburn, 1982, pp. 120-136.

Hooks, Benjamin L., "Birth and Separation of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund," 89:6 *Crisis* 1979, pp. 218-220.

Hotze, Henry, translator, *The moral and intellectual diversity of races: with particular reference to their respective influence in the civil and political history of mankind*, by Count A. De Gobineau, translated from the French with an analytical introduction and copious historical notes by H. Hotze; to which is added an appendix containing a summary of the latest scientific facts bearing upon the question of unity or plurality of species by J. C. Nott. Imprint Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott & Co., 1856.

House Jr., Mitchell P., "An Analysis of the Georgia Election Code," 1 *Georgia State Bar Journal*, February 1965, pp. 299-314.

Howard, Gene, *Patterson for Alabama: The Life and Career of John Patterson*, Tuscaloosa, AL: University of Alabama Press, 2008.

Huie, William Bradford "The Shocking Story of Approved Killing in Mississippi," 20 *Look Magazine*, January 24, 1956, pp. 46-49.
[http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/till/sfeature/sf_look_confession.html]

Hunnicut, John L., *Reconstruction in West Alabama: The Memoirs of John L. Hunnicutt*, as edited by William Stanley Hoole, with an Introduction by Allen J. Going, Tuscaloosa AL: Confederate Publishing Company, Inc. 1959.

Huntley, Horace and John W. McKerley, eds., *Foot Soldiers for Democracy: The Men, Women, and Children of the Birmingham Civil Rights Movement*, Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2009.

Intimidation, Reprisal and Violence in the South's Racial Crisis, (30 page pamphlet) High Point, NC: American Friends Service Committee; New York, NY: National Council of Churches of Christ; Atlanta, GA: Southern Regional Council, 1959.
https://www.crmvet.org/docs/60_src_violence-r.pdf

Jackson, L., Jesse, "The Movement Didn't Stop," in Finley, et. al., 2016, pp. 236-254.

Jackson, Reid E., "County Training Schools in Alabama" 47:9 *School Review*, Nov. 1939, pp. 683-694.

Jackson, Thomas F., *From Civil Rights to Human Rights: Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Struggle for Economic Justice*, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2007.

Jacoway, Elizabeth and David R. Colburn, eds. *Southern Businessmen and Desegregation*, Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1982.

Jaffe, Andrew, "Grenada, Mississippi: Perspective on the Backlash," 21:4 *New South*, Fall 1966, pp. 15-28.

James, William, "On Return After 5 Years Visitor Finds Grenada Natives Gaining Pride and

Courage,” *Baltimore Afro-American*, August 13, 1966, 20.

Jeffries, Hasan Kwame, *Bloody Lowndes: Civil Rights and Black Power in Alabama's Black Belt*, New York: New York University Press, 2009.

Jenkins, Carol, and Elizabeth Gardner Hines, *Black Titan: A. G. Gaston and the Making of a Black American Millionaire*, New York: Ballantine Books, 20005.

Jenkins, Herman, “Tenant Unions during the Chicago Freedom Movement,” in Finley, et. al., 2016, pp. 182-206.

Jenkins, Ray, “Mr. And Mrs. Wallace Run for Governor of Alabama,” *New York Times Magazine*, April 24, 1966, pp. 15, 29, 74, 77, 79, 82, 84, 86, 89, 92, 94.

Johnson, Charles, S. *Patterns of Negro Segregation*, New York: Harper & Brothers, 1943.

Johnson, Jr., Frank M. “School Desegregation Problems in the South: An Historical Perspective” *54 Minnesota Law Review*, 1969-1970, pp. 1157-73.

Johnson, Guy B., “Racial Integration in Public Higher Education in the South,” *23:3 Journal of Negro Education*, Summer 1954, pp. 317-329.

Johnson, Lyndon Baines, *The Vantage Point: Perspectives of the Presidency 1963-1969*, New York: Holt, Rinehardt and Winston, 1971.

Johnston, Erle, *Mississippi's Defiant Years, 1953-1973, An Interpretive Documentary with Personal Experiences*, Forest, MS: Lake Harbor Publishers, 1990.

_____, *Politics: Mississippi Style*, Forest, MS: Lake Harbor Publishers, 1993.

Jonas, Gilbert, *Freedom's Sword: The NAACP and the Struggle Against Racism in America, 1909-1969*, New York: Routledge, 2005.

Jones-Branch, Cherisse, “Modjeska Monteith Simkins: I Cannot Be Bought and Will Not Be Sold,” in Spruill, 2012, III:221-239.

_____, *Crossing the Line: Women's Interracial Activism in South Carolina During and after World War II*, Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida, 2014.

Kates, Susan, “Literacy, Voting Rights, and the Citizenship Schools in the South, 1957-1970,” *57:3 College Composition Communication*, February 2006, pp. 479-502.

Katagiri, Yasuhiro, *The Mississippi State Sovereignty Commission: Civil Rights and States' Rights*, Jackson, MS: University Press of Mississippi, 2001.

Kaul, Arthur J., “Hazel Brannon Smith and the *Lexington Advertiser*,” in Davies, 2001, pp. 233-264.

Keech, William R., *The Impact of Negro Voting: The Role of the Vote in the Quest for Equality*, Chicago: Rand McNally & Co., 1968.

Kelley, Robin D. G., *Hammer and Hoe: Alabama Communists During the Great Depression*, Chapel Hill NC: University of North Carolina Press, 1990.

Kerber, Linda K., *No Constitutional Right to be Ladies: Women and the Obligations of Citizenship*, New York: Hill and Wang, 1998.

Key, V. O., Jr., *Southern Politics in State and Nation*, New York: Knopf, 1949.

King, Coretta Scott, *My life with Martin Luther King, Jr.* New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1969.

King, Martin Luther, Jr., *Why We Can't Wait*, New York: New American Library, 1964.

_____, "Annual Report" delivered at SCLC's Ninth Annual National Convention Birmingham, Alabama, August 11, 1965; author's files, also in Box 30 of the Fauntroy papers, in the Special Collections Department of George Washington University library.

_____, "Annual Report" delivered at SCLC's Tenth Annual National Convention in Jackson, Mississippi, August 10, 1966; author's files.

Kinnison, William A., *Modern Wittenberg*, Bloomington IN: Xlibris, 2011.

Kirby, John B., *Black Americans in the Roosevelt Era: Liberalism and Race*, Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press, 1980.

Kita, Miyuki, "A Foot Soldier in the Civil Rights Movement: Lynn Goldsmith with SCLC—SCOPE, Summer 1965," 22 *Southern Jewish History*, 2019, pp. 151-188.

Klarman, Michael J., "How Brown Changed Race Relations: The Backlash Thesis," 81:1 *The Journal of American History*, June 1994, 88-19.

Klibaner, Irwin, "The Travail of Southern Radicals: The Southern Conference Educational Fund, 1946-1976," 49: 2 *The Journal of Southern History*, May, 1983, pp. 179-202.

Kluger, Richard *Simple Justice: The History of Brown v. Board of Education and Black America's Struggle for Equality*, New York: Vintage Books: 1975.

K'Meyer, Tracy Elaine, *Interracialism and Christian Community in the Postwar South: The Story of Koinonia Farm*, Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1997.

Knotts, Alice G. "Methodist Women Integrate Schools and Housing," in Crawford, Rouse and Woods, 1990, pp. 251-8.

Konvitz, Milton R., "The Extent and Character of Legally-Enforced Segregation," 20:3 *Journal of Negro Education*, Summer 1951, pp. 425-435.

Kotz, Nick, *Judgment Days: Lyndon Baines Johnson, Martin Luther King Jr., and the Laws that Changed America*, Boston: Houghton, Mifflin Company, 2005.

Kousser, J. Morgan, *The Shaping of Southern Politics: Suffrage Restriction and the Establishment of the One-Party South 1880-1910*, New Haven: Yale U. Press, 1974.

_____, "The Voting Rights Act and the Two Reconstructions," in Bernard Grofman and Chandler Davidson, eds., *Controversies in Minority Voting: The Voting Rights Act in Perspective*, Washington: Brookings Institution, 1992, pp. 135-76.

Krueger, Thomas A., *And Promises to Keep*, Nashville TN: Vanderbilt U. Press, 1967.

_____, *Colorblind Injustice: Minority Voting Rights and the Undoing of the Second Reconstruction*, Chapel Hill, NC: The University of North Carolina Press, 1999.

Labeledis, Sherie Holbrook, *You Came Here to Die, Didn't You: Registering Black Voters One Soul at a Time, South Carolina 1965*, Rosehill CA: Smokey Hill Books, 2011.

Ladd, Everett Carl Jr. with W. Charles Hadley, *Transformations of the American Party System: Political Coalitions from the New Deal to the 1970s*, New York: Norton, 1975, 1978.

Lafayette, Jr. Bernard, and Kathryn Lee Johnson, *In Peace and Freedom: My Journey in Selma*, Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky, 2013.

_____, "Nonviolence and the Chicago Freedom Movement," in Finley, et. al., 2016, pp.389-406.

Landsberg, Brian K., *Enforcing Civil Rights: Race Discrimination and the Department of Justice*, Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas, 1997.

_____, *Free at last to VOTE: The Alabama Origins of the 1965 Voting Rights Act*, Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas, 2007.

_____, The Kennedy Justice Department's Enforcement of Civil Rights: A View from the Trenches, chapter 17 of the on-line book, *John F. Kennedy History, Memory, Legacy: An Interdisciplinary Inquiry*, edited by John Delane Williams, Robert G. Waite and Gregory S. Gordon (2010). <http://und.edu/search.cfm?q=JFK+History+Landsberg&start=0>

_____, "Enforcing Desegregation: A Case Study of Federal District Court Power and Social Change in Macon County Alabama," 48:4 *Law & Society Review*, December 2014, pp. 867-891.

_____, "Lee v. Macon County Board of Education: the Possibilities of Federal Enforcement of Equal Educational Opportunity," 12:1 *Duke Journal of Constitutional Law and Public Policy*, 2016.

Langston, Donna, "The Women of Highlander," in Crawford, Rouse and Woods, 1990, pp. 145-168.

Lau, Peter R., *Democracy Rising: South Carolina and the Fight for Black Equality Since 1865*, Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky, 2006.

Lawson, Stephen F., *Black Ballots: Voting Rights in the South, 1944-1969*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1976, 1999.

Lemann, Nicholas, *The Promised Land: The Great Black Migration and How It Changed America*, New York: Vintage Books, 1991.

_____, *Redemption: The Last Battle of the Civil War*, New York: Farrar, Straus, Giroux, 2006.

Lewinson, Paul, *Race, Class, & Party: A History of Negro Suffrage and White Politics in the South*, New York: Russell & Russell, 1932, 1959.

Lewis, Abigail Sara, "The Young Women's Christian Association's Multiracial Activism in the Immediate Postwar Era," in McGuire and Dittmer, 2011, pp. 71-110.

Lewis, George, *The White South and the Red Menace: Segregationists, Anticommunism, and Massive Resistance, 1945-1965*, Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida, 2004.

_____, *Massive Resistance: The White Response to the Civil Rights Movement*, London: Hodder Education, 2006.

Lewis, John with Michael D'Orso, *Walking with the Wind: A Memoir of the Movement*, San Diego: Harcourt Brace, 1999.

Lichtman, Allan, "The Federal assault Against Voting Discrimination in the Deep South 1957-1967," *54:4 Journal of Negro History*, October 1969, pp. 346-357.

"Literacy – Louisiana Style," *The New Republic*, March 9, 1959, pp. 8-10.

Little, John Buckner, *History of Butler County, Alabama, 1815 to 1885*, Greenville, Ala., J. G. Little, Jr., 1885, 1971.

Littlefield, Daniel F., Jr. *Africans and Creeks: From the Colonial Period to the Civil War*, Westport, Conn: Greenwood Press, 1979.

Lofton, Jr., Paul. S. "Calm and Exemplary: Desegregation in Columbia, South Carolina," in Jacoway and Colburn, 1982, pp.70-81.

Lowi, Theodore J., *The End of Liberalism: Ideology, Policy, and the Crisis of Public Authority*, New York: Norton, 1969.

Lubell, Samuel, *White and Black: Test of a Nation*, New York: Harper & Row, 1964, 1966.

Lynn, Susan, *Progressive Women in Conservative Times: Racial Justice, Peace and Feminism, 1945 to the 1960s*, Nee Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1992.

Manis, Andrew M., *A Fire You Can't Put Out: The Civil Rights Life of Birmingham's Reverend Fred Shuttlesworth*, Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1999.

_____, "City Mothers: Dorothy Tilly, Georgia Methodist Women, and Black Civil Rights," in Feldman, 2004, pp. 116-143.

_____, *Macon Black and White: an Unutterable Separation in the American Century*, Macon, GA: Mercer University Press, 2004.

Maroni, Midge, "I Believe in Human Dignity," FAGOTS, October 1965.

Margo, Robert A., *Disfranchisement, School Finance, and the Economics of Segregated Schools in the United States South, 1890-1910*. Ph.D. dissertation submitted to the Department of Economics, Harvard University, May 1982. Reprinted with the same title by New York: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1985.

Mars, Florence, with the assistance of Lynn Eden, *Witness in Philadelphia*, Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1977.

Marshall, Burke, *Federalism and Civil Rights*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1964.

Marshall, Thurgood, "The Rise and Collapse of the 'White Democratic Primary'," 26:3 *Journal of Negro Education*, Summer 1957, pp. 249-254.

Martin, Gordon A., *Count Them One by One: Black Mississippians Fighting for the Rights to Vote*, Jackson, MS: University Press of Mississippi 2010.

Marwell, Gerald, "The Persistence of Political Attitudes Among 1960s Civil Rights Activists," 51:3 *Public Opinion Quarterly*, Fall 1987, pp. 359-375.

Marx, Gary T., *Protest and Prejudice; A Study of Belief in the Black Community*, New York, Harper & Row, 1967.

Matthews, Donald R., and James W. Prothro, "Social and Economic Factors and Negro Voter Registration in the South," 57:1 *American Political Science Review*, March 1963, pp. 24-44.

_____, "Political Factors and Negro Voter Registration in the South," 57:2 *American Political Science Review*, June 1963, pp. 355-367.

_____, *Negroes and the New Southern Politics*, New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1966.

Matthews, J. B. (Joseph Brown), *Communism and the NAACP*, Atlanta: Georgia Commission on Education, 1958.

McAdam, Doug, *Freedom Summer*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.

McCarty, Clinton, *The Reins of Power: Racial Change and Challenge in a Southern County*, Tallahassee, FL: Sentry Press, 1999.

McCoy, Donald and Richard T. Reutten, *Quest and Response: Minority Rights and the Truman Administration*, Lawrence KS: University Press of Kansas, 1973.

McCrary, Peyton, Jerome A. Gray, Edward Still, and Huey L. Perry, "Alabama," in Chandler Davidson and Bernard Grofman, eds., *Quiet Revolution in the South: The Impact of the Voting Rights Act, 1965-1990*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994.

McCrary, Peyton and Steven F. Lawson, "Race and Reapportionment, 1962: The Case of Georgia Senate Redistricting" *12:3 Journal of Policy History*, 2000, pp. 293-320.

McDonald, Laughlin, *A Voting Rights Odyssey: Black Enfranchisement in Georgia*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

McFadden, Grace Jordan, "Septima P. Clark and the Struggle for Human Rights," in Crawford, et. al. eds., 1990, pp. 85-97.

McGuire, Danielle L., *At the Dark End of the Street: Black Women, Rape, and Resistance – A New History of the Civil Rights Movement from Rosa Parks to the Rise of Black Power*, New York: Knoph, 2010.

_____, and John Dittmer, eds, *Freedom Rights: New Perspectives on the Civil Rights Movement*, Lexington KY: University Press of Kentucky, 2011.

McKersie, Robert B., *A Decisive Decade: A Insider's View of the Chicago Civil Rights Movement During the 1960s*, Carbondale, IL: Southern Illinois University Press, 2013.

McMahon, Kevin J., *Reconsidering Roosevelt on Race: How the Presidency Paved the Road to Brown*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2004.

McMillen, Neil R., *The Citizens' Council: Organized Resistance to the Second Reconstruction, 1954-64*, Urbana IL: University of Illinois Press, 1971, 1994.

McWhorter, Diane, *Carry Me Home: Birmingham, Alabama; The Climatic Battle of the Civil Rights Revolution*, New York: Simon & Schuster, 2001.

Meier, August, and Elliott Rudwick, "The Boycott Movement Against Jim Crow Streetcars in the South, 1900-1906." *55 Journal of American History*, March 1969. 756-75.

_____, *CORE: A Study in the Civil Rights Movement, 1942-1968*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1973.

_____, *Along the Color Line: Explorations in the Black Experience*, Urbana IL: University of Illinois Press, 1976.

Meltsner, Michael, "Southern Appellate Courts: A Dead End," in Friedman, ed., 1965, pp. 136-154.

Michel, Gregg L., *Struggle for a Better South: The Southern Student Organizing Committee*,

1964-1969, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

“Middleton of South Carolina,” 1:3 *The South Carolina Historical and Genealogical Magazine*, July 1900, 228-262.

Mikell, Robert M., *Selma*, Charlotte, NC: Citadel Press, 1965.

Miles College Centennial History Committee, *Miles College: The First Hundred Years*, Charleston SC: Arcadia Publishing, 2005.

Miles, Michael, “Black Co-operatives,” *New Republic*, Sept. 21, 1968, pp. 21-23.

Miroff, Bruce, “SCOPE in Charleston County, South Carolina,”
<https://www.scope50.org/your-story>, 2016

Mitchell, Jr., John Fowler. “The Rooster: Its Origin as the Emblem of the Democratic Party,” *Journal of American History*, July-September, 1913. Published separately by The Press of the William Mitchell Printing Co., Greenfield, Ind. 1913.

Monnie, Terry and Bill, *The Lake Effect: The 1960s Civil Rights Movement and the Vietnam Conflict Tested the Common Core Values of Two Brothers*, Merrimack, NH: A Snowy Day Distribution and Publishing, 2014. Contains 1965 SCOPE reports to Atlanta on pp. 125-156.

Moore, Donald R., “Summer School Succeeds in S. Carolina: 45 Negro Students in Charleston Gain Pride, Scholastic Skills in Six Weeks,” *Harvard Crimson*, March 1, 1966.
<http://www.thecrimson.com/article/1966/3/1/summer-school-succeeds-in-s-carolina/>

Moore, Jr., Winfred B., and Orville Vernon Burton, eds. *Toward the Meeting of the Waters: Currents in the Civil Rights Movement of South Carolina During the Twentieth Century*, Columbia SC: University of South Carolina Press, 2008.

Morgan, Charles, Jr., *A Time to Speak*, New York: Holt, Reinhart and Winston, 1964.

_____, “Segregated Justice,” in Friedman, ed. 1965, pp. 155-64,

_____, *One Man, One Voice*, New York: Holt, Reinhart and Winston, 1979.

Motley, Constance Baker, *Equal Justice under Law: an Autobiography*, New York: Farrar, Straus, and Giroux, 1998.

Murphy, Walter F., “The South Counterattacks: The Anti-NAACP Laws,” 12:2 *Western Political Quarterly*, June 1959, pp. 371-390.

Morris, Aldon, *The Origins of the Civil Rights Movement*, New York: The Free Press, 1984.

Mullins, Robert, stories in *Indiana University Statesman*, June 30, August 11, 14, 18, 1965.

Murray, Pauli, *Song In A Weary Throat: An American Pilgrimage*, New York: Harper & Row,

1987.

_____, and Mary O. Eastwood, "Jane Crow and the Law: Sex Discrimination and Title VII," 43:2 *George Washington Law Review*, December 1965, pp. 232-56.

Muse, Benjamin, *Ten Years of Prelude: the Story of Integration Since the Supreme Court's 1954 Decision*, New York, Viking Press, 1964.

Myers, Andrew H., *Black, White, & Olive Drab: Racial Integration at Fort Jackson, South Carolina, and the Civil Rights Movement*, Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 2006.

Navasky, Victor S., *Kennedy Justice*, New York: Atheneum, 1971.

Newby, Idus A., *Black Carolinians: A History of Blacks in South Carolina from 1895 to 1968*, Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press, 1973.

Newman, Roger K. *Hugo Black: A Biography*, New York: Pantheon Books, 1994.

Nichols, David A, *A Matter of Justice: Eisenhower and the Beginning of the Civil Rights Revolution*, New York: Simon & Schuster, 2007.

Nordyke, Lewis T., "Ladies and Lynching," *Survey Graphic*, November 1939, pp. 683-6.

Norrell, Robert J., *Reaping the Whirlwind: The Civil Rights Movement in Tuskegee*, Chapel Hill NC: University of North Carolina Press, 1985, 1998.

_____, "Caste in Steel: Jim Crow Careers in Birmingham, Alabama," 73:3 *Journal of American History*, December 1986, pp. 669-694.

_____, "Labor at the Ballot Box: Alabama Politics from the New Deal to the Dixiecrat Movement," 57:2 *Journal of Southern History*, May 1991, pp. 201-234.

Ralph Jr., James R., *Northern Protest: Martin Luther King, Jr., Chicago and the Civil Rights Movement*, Cambridge, MS: Harvard University Press, 1993.

Nott, Josiah Clark, and George R. Gliddon. *Types of mankind; or, Ethnological researches, based upon the ancient monuments, paintings, sculptures, and crania of races, and upon their natural, geographical, philological, and biblical history, illustrated by selections from the unedited papers of Samuel George Morton, and by additional contributions from L. Agassiz, W. Usher, and H. S. Patterson*. Philadelphia: Lippincott, Grambo, 1854.

Novkov, Julie, "Racial Constructions: The Legal Regulation of Miscegenation in Alabama, 1890-1934," 20 *Law and History Review*, Summer 2002, 225-277.

Official Proceedings of the Constitutional Convention of the State of Alabama, May 21, 1901 - September 3, 1901 Wetumpka, AL: Wetumpka Printing Co., 1940.

Ogden, Frederic D, *The Poll Tax in the South*, Tuscaloosa, AL: University of Alabama Press,

1958.

Oldendorf, Sandra B., "The South Carolina Sea Island Citizenship Schools, 1957-1961," in Crawford, et. al. eds., 1990, pp. 169-182.

Oppenheim, Jack, "The Abdication of the Southern Bar," in Friedman, 1965, pp. 127-135.

O'Reilly, Kenneth, "The FBI and the Civil Rights Movement during the Kennedy Years – from the Freedom Rides to Albany," *7:2 Journal of Southern History*, May 1988, pp. 201-232.

_____, "*Racial Matters*" *The FBI's Secret File on Black America, 1960-1972*, New York: Free Press, 1989.

Owsley, Frank L., John Craig Stewart, Gordon T. Chappell, *Know Alabama: An Elementary History*, Birmingham, AL, Colonial Press, 1957.

Painter, Nell Irvin, *Exodusters : Black Migration to Kansas after Reconstruction*, New York: Knopf, 1977, Norton, 1992.

Paredes, Anthony, "Back from Disappearance: The Alabama Creek Indian Community" in Williams, 1979, pp. 123-141.

Parker, Frank R., *Black Votes Count Political Empowerment in Mississippi after 1965*, Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1990.

Parsons, Sara Mitchell, *From Southern Wrongs to Civil Rights: The Memoir of a White Civil Right Activist*, Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 2000.

Patterson, Jack, "Business Response to the Negro Movement," *21:1 New South*, Winter 1966, pp. 67-74.

Payne, Charles M. *I've Got the Light of Freedom: The Organizing Tradition and the Mississippi Freedom Struggle*, Berkeley: U. Calif. Press, 1995.

Peck, James, *Freedom Ride*, New York: Simon and Schuster, 1962.

Peirce, Neal R., *The Deep South States of America: People, Politics, and Power in the Seven Deep South States*, New York: Norton, 1974.

Peltason, Jack W., *Fifty Eight Lonely Men: Southern Federal Judges and School Desegregation*, New York: Harcourt, Brace & World, 1961.

Perman, Michael, *Struggle for Mastery: Disfranchisement in the South: 1888-1908*, Chapel Hill, NC: North Carolina Press, 2001.

Permaloff, Anne and Carl Grafton, *Political Power in Alabama: The More Things Change...* Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press, 1995.

Peterson, Jr., John H., "Three Efforts at Development Among the Choctaws of Mississippi" in Williams, 1979, pp. 142-153.

Podolefsky, Ronnie L., "The Illusion of Suffrage: Female Voting Rights and the Women's Poll Tax Repeal Movement After the Nineteenth Amendment," 7 *Columbia Journal of Gender and Law*, 1997-1998, pp. 185-238.

Pope, Thomas H., *The History of Newberry County, South Carolina*, two volumes, Columbia SC: University of South Carolina Press, 1992.

Pottle, Mary L., "No Other Choice," 3:4 *A.D.* - United Church of Christ edition, March 1975, pp. 56-58.

Poussaint, Alvin, "The Stresses of the White Female Worker in the Civil Rights Movement in the South." paper presented to the annual meeting of the American Psychiatric Association at Atlantic City, NJ on May 13, 1966. Published in 123:4 *American Journal of Psychiatry* October, 1966, pp. 401-07.

Preskill, Stephen L., "The Developmental Leadership of Septima Clark, 1954-1967," in Moore and Burton, 2008, 222-238.

Quint, Howard H., *Profile in Black and White: A Frank Portrait of South Carolina*, Washington, DC: Public Affairs Press, 1958.

Rabby, Glenda Alice, *The Pain and the Promise: The Struggle for Civil Rights in Tallahassee, Florida*, Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press, 1999.

George C. Rable, *But There Was No Peace: The Role of Violence in the Politics of Reconstruction*, Athens GA: University of Georgia Press, 1984.

_____, *Civil Wars: Women and the Crisis of Southern Nationalism*, Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1989.

Ransby, Barbara, *Ella Baker & the Black Freedom Movement: A Radical Democratic Vision*, Chapel Hill NC: UNC Press, 2003.

Read, Frank T., and Lucy S. McGough, *Let Them Be Judged: The Judicial Integration of the Deep South*, Metuchen, N.J.: Scarecrow Press, 1978.

Reavis, Dick J., *If White Kids Die*, Denton TX: University of North Texas Press, 2001.

Record, Wilson, *The Negro and the Communist Party*, Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 1951.

Redcay, Edward E., *County Training Schools and Public Secondary Education for Negroes in the South*, Washington, D.C.: The John F. Slater Fund, 1935.

Reddick, Lawrence D., *Crusader Without Violence: A Biography of Martin Luther King, Jr.*,

New York: Harper and Bros., 1959; Montgomery AL: NewSouth Books, 60th anniversary edition, 2019.

Reed, Linda, *Simple Decency & Common Sense: the Southern Conference Movement, 1938-1963*, Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1991.

Reiff, Joseph T., *Born of Conviction: White Methodists and Mississippi's Closed Society*, New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2016.

Reynolds, John, *The Fight for Freedom: A Memoir of My Years in the Civil Rights Movement*, Bloomington, IN: AuthorHouse, 2012.

Richard, Alan, "The Heat of Summerton," *The Nation*, May 3, 2004, pp. 32-35.

Risen, Clay, *A Nation on Fire : America in the Wake of the King Assassination*, Hoboken, NJ: Wiley & Sons, 2009.

Roberts, Gene, "A Remarkable Thing Is Happening in Wilcox County, Ala." *New York Times Magazine*, April 17, 1966, p. 21.

Robertson, Nancy Marie, *Christian Sisterhood, Race Relations, and the YWCA, 1906-46*, Champaign, IL: University of Illinois Press, 2007.

Robinson, Amelia Platts Boynton, *Bridge Across Jordan*, Washington, D.C.: Schiller Institute, 1991.

Rogers, William W. "The Negro Alliance in Alabama," 45:1 *The Journal of Negro History*, January 1960, pp. 38-44.

Rogers, William Warren, *The One-Gallused Rebellion: Agrarianism in Alabama, 1865-1896*, Baton rouge, LW: Louisiana State University Press, 1970.

Rogers, William Warren, Robert David Ward, Leah Rawls Atkins and Wayne Flynt. *Alabama: The History of a Deep South State*. Tuscaloosa AL: University of Alabama Press, 1994.

Rogin, Michael , "Politics, Emotion, and the Wallace Vote," 20:1 *British Journal of Sociology*, March 1969, pp. 27-49.

Rosenberg, Gerald N. *The Hollow Hope: Can Courts Bring About Social Change?* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1991.

Ross, F. A. (Frederick Augustus), *Slavery Ordained of God*, Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott & Co., 1857.

Rothschild, Mary Aickin, *A Case of Black and White: Northern Volunteers and the Southern Freedom Summers, 1964-65*, Westport CN: Greenwood Press, 1982.

Rountree, Helen C. "The Indians of Virginia: A Third Race in a Biracial State," in Williams,

1979, pp. 27-48.

Rowe-Sims, Sarah, "The Mississippi State Sovereignty Commission: An Agency History" 61:1 *The Journal of Mississippi History*, Spring 1999, pp. 29-58.

Rowell, Chester H., compiler, *Digest of Contested Election Cases, 1789-1901*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1901.

Rowan, Carl, "How Kennedy's Concern for Negroes Led to his Death," *Ebony*, April 1967, pp 27-34.

Rozga, Margaret, "When Civil Rights Were on the Rise," *The Humanist*, November 1, 2006.

Salmond, John, "The Great Southern Commie Hunt: Aubrey Williams, the Southern Conference Educational Fund and the Internal Security Subcommittee," 86 *South Atlantic Quarterly*, August 1978, pp. 433-52.

Salter, John R., (aka Hunter Bear), "Bertie County, NC: Taking the 1700s into the 20th Century," 2011, <http://www.crmvet.org/nars/bertieco.htm>

Schlesinger, Arthur M. Jr., *The Politics of Upheaval*, Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1960.

_____, *A Thousand Days: John F. Kennedy in the White House*, Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1965.

_____, *Robert Kennedy and His Times*, Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1978.

Schrecker, Ellen, *The Age of McCarthyism: A Brief History with Documents*, New York: Palgrave, 2002.

Schwartz, Michael, *Radical Protest and Social Structure: The Southern Farmers' Alliance and Cotton Tenancy, 1880-1890*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1976.

SCOPE: A Directory of Summer Opportunities for College Students in Community Service/1965 United States National Student Association, 3457 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19104. This is a 35 page booklet on microfilm in the SCLC papers, IV 169:17p180-215.

Scott, Mrs. Marvin, *The History of Henry County, Alabama*, self published, 1961.

Scribner, Christopher MacGregor, *Renewing Birmingham: Federal Funding and the Promise of Change, 1929-1979*, Athens GA: University of Georgia Press, 2002.

Sellers, James Benson, *Slavery in Alabama*, Tuscaloosa AL: University of Alabama Press, 1950; *Introduction* by Harriet E. Amos Doss, 1994.

Selma and Dallas County Chamber of Commerce, *The Story of Selma or "The Other Side of The Coin."* 24 page booklet, April 6, 1965.

Sherer, Robert G. *Black Education in Alabama 1865-1901*, Tuscaloosa, AL: University of Alabama Press, 1997.

Sitkoff, Harvard, *A New Deal for Blacks: the Emergence of Civil Rights as a National Issue: The Depression Decade*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1978, 2009.

Silver, James W. *Mississippi: The Closed Society*, New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1963, 1966.

Slaughter, John W., *New Battles Over Dixie: The Campaign for a New South*, Dix Hills, NY: General Hall, Inc., 1992.

Smith, Amanda Hilliard, *The Williamston Freedom Movement: A North Carolina Town's Struggle for Civil Rights, 1957-1970*, Jefferson, N.C. McFarland & Company, Inc., 2014.

Smith, Pam, "Youth and Nonviolence: Then and Now," in Finley, et. al., 2016, p. 292-324.

Snell, William R., "The Ku Klux Klan in Jefferson County, Alabama, 1916-1930," MA Thesis, Dept, of History, Samford University, Birmingham, AL. 1967.

_____, "Masked Men in the Magic City: Activities of the Revised Klan in Birmingham, 1916-1940," 34 *Alabama Historical Quarterly* Fall/Winter 1972, pp. 206-227.

Sokol, Jason, *There Goes My Everything: White Southerners in the Age of Civil Rights, 1945-1975*, New York: Vintage, 2007.

Sosna, Morton, *In Search of the Silent South: Southern Liberals and the Race Issue*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1977.

Southern, David W., "Beyond Jim Crow Liberalism: Judge Waring's Fight Against Segregation in South Carolina, 1942-52," 66:3 *Journal of Negro History* Autumn, 1981, pp. 209-227.

Southern Regional Council,

_____, "The Negro Voter in the South," (31 page pamphlet), July 18, 1957.

_____, "The Negro and the Ballot in the South" by Margaret Price, (62 page pamphlet with 20 page appendix of registration statistics), August 1959.

_____, "Law Enforcement in Mississippi," (35 page pamphlet with 5 page appendix), July 14, 1964.

_____, "Racial Discrimination in the Southern Federal Courts," (10 page pamphlet), April 24, 1965.

_____, "Southern Justice: An Indictment," (31 page pamphlet), October 18, 1965.

_____, "Southern Teaching Program, 1965: An evaluation prepared for the Southern Regional

Council,” (still need to read), November 3, 1965.

_____, “The Effects of Federal Examiners and Organized Registration Campaigns on Negro Voter Registration,” (9 page pamphlet), July 1966.

_____, “Voter Registration in the South, Summer, 1966,” (36 page pamphlet), n.d.

_____, “What Happened in the South, 1966” (8 page pamphlet), December 14, 1966, in SCLC papers IV Reel 20 box 167-5p895-602.

Sproat, John G. “‘Firm Flexibility:’ Perspectives on Desegregation in South Carolina,” in Robert H. Abzug and Stephen F. Maizlish, eds., *New Perspectives on Race and Slavery in America: Essays in Honor of Kenneth M. Stampp*, Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky, 1986.

Spruill, Marjorie Julian, Valinda W. Littlefield, and Joan Marie Johnson, eds., *South Carolina Women: Lives and Times*, Athens, GA: University of Georgia, 2012.

Stampp, Kenneth, *The Peculiar Institution: Slavery in the Ante-Bellum South*, New York: Vintage Books, 1956.

Standley, Mary, “The Role of Black Women in the Civil Rights Movement,” in Crawford, et. al. eds. 1990, pp. 183-20.

Stanton, Mary, *From Selma to Sorrow: The Life and Death of Viola Liuzzo*, Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1998.

Starr, J. Barton, “Birmingham and the ‘Dixiecrat’ Convention of 1948,” 32 *Alabama Historical Quarterly*, Spring/Summer 1970, pp. 23-50.

Stavis, Morton, “A Century of Struggle for Black Enfranchisement in Mississippi: From the Civil War to the Congressional Challenge of 1965 – and Beyond,” 57:3 *Mississippi Law Journal* December 1987, pp. 591-676.

Stein, Judith, *Running Steel, Running America: Race, Economic Policy and the Decline of Liberalism*, Chapel Hill NC: University of North Carolina Press, 1998.

Stern Gerald E., “Judge William Harold Cox and the Right to Vote in Clarke County, Mississippi,” in Friedman, 1965, pp.156-86.

Stoudemire, Robert H., “Voter Registration in South Carolina,” 10 *South Carolina Governmental Review*, August, 1968, pp. 1-4.

Stoney, George C., “Suffrage in the South, Part I – The Poll Tax” 29:1 *Survey Graphic*, January 1940, p. 5. “Part II – The One Party System,” 29:3 *Survey Graphic*, March 1940, p. 163.

Strong, Donald S., *Registration of Voters in Alabama*, University, AL: Bureau of Public Administration, University of Alabama, 1956.

_____, *Negroes, Ballots and Judges: National Voting Rights Legislation in the Federal Courts*, University AL: Published for the Bureau of Public Administration by the University of Alabama Press, 1968.

_____, "Alabama: Transition and Alienation," in Havard, 1972, pp. 427-471.

Student Non-violent Co-ordinating Committee (SNCC), "Survey: Current Field Work, Spring 1963," Appendix A to SNCC testimony before the U.S. House *Hearings*, May 28, 1963, pp. 1274-79.

Suggs, H. Lewis, "Harvey Gantt and the Desegregation of Clemson University, 1960-1963," September, 4, 2003.

Sullivan, Patricia, ed., *Freedom Writer: Virginia Foster Durr, Letters from the Civil Rights Years*, Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press, 2003.

_____, *Lift Every Voice: The NAACP and the Making of the Civil Rights Movement*, New York: The New Press, 2009.

Swope, Mary, *My Summer Vacation 1965*, self-published, 2011.

"Symposium: Voices of the Civil Rights Division: Then and Now (October 28, 2011)," 44 *McGeorge Law Review*, May 2013, pp. 1-40.

Synnott, Marcia G., "Alice Buck Norwood Spearman Wright: A Civil Rights Activist," in Spruill, 2012, III: 200-220.

Talmadge, Herman Eugene, *You and Segregation*, Birmingham, AL: Vulcan Press, 1955.

Temple, Ralph, *St. Augustine 1964*, 22 page pamphlet, 2003.
<https://accordfreedomtrail.org/Saint%20Augustine%201964%20by%20Attorney%20Ralph%20Temple001.pdf>; https://www.crmvet.org/nars/ralph_temple.pdf

Terborg-Penn, Rosalyn, "African-American Women's Networks in the Anti-Lynching Crusade," in Frankel, Noralee, and Nancy S. Dye, eds., *Gender, Class Race and Reform in the Progressive Era*, Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky, 1991, pp. 148-161.

Thompson, Dianne T., "The Strange Career of Racial Polarization: Electoral Behavior in Mobile, Alabama after the 1965 Voting Rights Act." M.A. Thesis in History at the University of South Alabama, 1982.

Thornton, J. Mills III, *Dividing Lines: Municipal Politics and the Struggle for Civil Rights in Montgomery, Birmingham, and Selma*, Tuscaloosa AL: University of Alabama Press, 2002.

Tillman, Sen. B. R., *The Struggles of 1876: How South Carolina was Delivered from Carpet Bag and Negro Rule*, address delivered at the Red Shirt Reunion, Anderson, S.C., August 25, 1909, 67 pages. (Available in Hathi Trust)

Tindall, George B., "The Question of Race in the South Carolina Constitutional Convention of 1895," 37:3 *Journal of Negro History*, July 1952, pp. 277-303.

Tolnay, Steward E., and E. M. Beck, *A Festival of Violence: An Analysis of Southern Lynchings 1882-1930*, Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press, 1995.

To Secure These Rights, the Report of the President's Committee on Civil Rights, Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1947.

Travis, Brenda, with John Obee, *Mississippi's Exiled Daughter: How My Civil Rights Baptism Under Fire Shaped My Life*, Montgomery AL: NewSouth Books, 2018.

Truman, Margaret, *Harry S. Truman*, New York: William Morrow and Co., 1973.

Tuck, Stephen, G. N., *Beyond Atlanta: The Struggle for Racial Equality in Georgia, 1940-1980*, Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press, 2001.

Tuttle, Elbert P. "Equality and the Vote," 41 *New York University Law Review*, April 1966, pp. 245-266.

"Two Nuns in Georgia: Gentle Crusaders." *Look* magazine, November 2, 1965, pp. 1-5.

Tyler, Ralph, "A Long Hot Summer" *Illinois Alumni Magazine*, Nov. 20, 2012.

Vander Zanden, James W., "The Ideology of White Supremacy," 20:3 *Journal of the History of Ideas*, Sept. - June 1959, pp. 385-402.

_____, "The Klan Revival," 65 *American Journal of Sociology*, March 1960, 458-462.

_____, *Race Relations in Transition: The Segregation Crisis in the South*, New York: Random House, 1965.

Venable, Alan H. "Generational aspects of liberal activism." Senior honors thesis, Department of Social Relations, Harvard College, 1966.

_____, *Hope's Kids: A Voting Rights Summer*, San Francisco, CA: One Monkey Books, 2017.

Vines, Kenneth N., "Federal District Judges and Race Relations Cases in the South," 26:2 *Journal of Politics*, May 1964, 337-357.

Ware, Cellestine, *Woman Power: The Movement for Women's Liberation*, New York: Tower, 1970.

Waskow, Arthur, I., *From Race Riot to Sit-In, 1919 and the 1960s: A Study in the Connections Between Conflict and Violence*, Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, 1966.

Washington, James A., "The Program of the Civil rights Section of the Department of justice," 20:3 *Journal of Negro Education*, Summer 1951, pp. 333-345.

Wasniewski, Matthew A., ed., *Black Americans in Congress 1870–2007*, prepared under the direction of the Committee on House Administration of the U.S. House of Representatives by the Office of History and Preservation, Office of the Clerk, U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 2008.

Watters, Pat, and Reese Cleghorn, *Climbing Jacob's Ladder: The Arrival of Negroes in Southern Politics*, New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1967.

Waynick, Capus M., John C. Brooks, Elsie W. Pitts, *North Carolina and the Negro*, Raleigh, North Carolina Mayor's Co-operating Committee, 1964.

Weaver, Lamar and Reuben Jackson, ed. by Dolores Ann Jackson, *Bury My Heart In Birmingham, the Lamar Weaver Story: Warriors of the Civil Rights Movement*, San Jose: CA, Writers Club Press, 2001.

Webb, Samuel L., "From Independents to Populists to Progressive Republicans: The Case of Chilton County, Alabama, 1880-1920," 59:4 *The Journal of Southern History*, Nov. 1993, pp. 707-736.

Weill, Susan N., "Mississippi's Daily Press in Three Crises," in Davies, 2001, 17-53.

Welch, Jr., Richard E., "The Federal Elections Bill of 1890: Postscripts and Prelude," 52:3 *Journal of American History*, December 1965, pp. 511-26.

Weldon, Frank, "North Carolina Race Conflict," 60 *Outlook* Nov. 19, 1898, pp. 707-9.

Wells, Goldie Frinks, with Crystal Sanders, *Golden Asro Frinks: Telling the Unsung Song: a Biography of a Civil Rights Activist*, Salt Lake City, UT: Aardvark Global Publishing, 2009.

Wells-Barnett, Ida B., *Southern Horrors: Lynch Law in All Its Phases*, (24 page pamphlet), 1892, 1893, 1894.

_____, *The Red Record: Tabulated Statistics and Alleged Causes of Lynching in the United States*, Chicago IL: Donohue & Henneberry, 1895.

White, John W., "The White Citizens' Councils of Orangeburg County, South Carolina," in Moore and Burton, 2008, pp. 261-173.

White, Marjorie L., *A Walk to Freedom: The Reverend Fred Shuttlesworth and the Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights, 1956-1964*, Birmingham AL: Birmingham Historical Society, 1998.

White, Walter, *How Far the Promised Land*, New York: Viking Press, 1955.

Whitehead, Don, *Attack on Terror: The FBI Against the Ku Klux Klan in Mississippi*, New York: Funk & Wagnalls, 1970.

Whitfield, Stephen J., *A Death in the Delta: The Story of Emmett Till*, New York: Free Press;

London: Collier Macmillan, 1988.

Wiggins, Sarah Woolfolk, "Ostracism of White Republicans in Alabama During Reconstruction," 27:1 *Alabama Review*, January 1974, pp. 52-64.

Williams, Juan, *Thurgood Marshall: American Revolutionary*, New York: Random House. 1998.

Williams, Julian , "Percy Greene and the Mississippi Sovereignty Commission," 28:2 *Journalism History*, Summer 2002, pp. 66-72.

Williams, Walter L., ed., *Southeastern Indians Since the Removal Era*, Athens, GA: U. Georgia Press, 1979.

Wilkerson-Freeman, Sarah, "The Second Battle for Woman Suffrage: Alabama White Women, the Poll Tax, and V.O. Key's Master Narrative of Southern Politics," 68:2 *The Journal of Southern History*, May 2001, pp. 333-374.

Wilson, Bobby M., *Race and Place in Birmingham: The Civil Rights and Neighborhood Movements*, Rowman and Littlefield, Lanham MD; 2000.

Winter, William F. "Recent Legislation in Mississippi on the School Segregation Problem," 28:2 *Mississippi Law Journal*, March 1957, pp. 148-156.

Wolk, Allan, *The Presidency and Black Civil Rights; Eisenhower to Nixon*, Rutherford, NJ: Fairleigh Dickinson University Press, 1971.

Woods, Barbara, "Modjeska Simkins and the South Carolina Conference of the NAACP, 1939-1957," in Crawford, et. al. eds, 1990, pp. 99-120.

Woods, Jeff, *Black Struggle, Red Scare: Segregation and Anti-Communism in the South, 1948-1968*, Baton Rouge LA: Louisiana State University Press, 2004.

Woodson, Carter G., "Free Negro Owners of Slaves in the United States in 1830," 9:1 *Journal of Negro History*, January 1924, pp. 41-85.

Woodward, C. Vann, *The Strange Career of Jim Crow*, NY: Oxford University Press, 1st ed. February 1955; 2nd ed. August 1965; 3rd ed. 1974.

Wright, Gavin, *Old South, New South: Revolutions in the Southern Economy Since the Civil War*, New York: Basic Books, 1986.

Yarbrough, Tinsley E., *Judge Frank Johnson and Human Rights in Alabama*, Tuscaloosa, AL: University of Alabama Press, 1981.

_____, *A Passion for Justice: J. Waties Waring and Civil Rights*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.

Young, Andrew, "and Birmingham," 1:1 *Drum Major*, Winter 1971, pp. 21-27.

_____, *An Easy Burden: the Civil Rights Movement and the Transformation of America*, New York: HarperCollins Publishers, 1996.

Zellner, Bob with Constance Curry, *The Wrong Side of Murder Creek: A White Southerner in the Freedom Movement*, Montgomery AL/Louisville MO: NewSouth Books, 2008.

Web Pages

Alabama Secretary of State, "Election Results Archive - Governor (1946-2002)."

<http://www.sos.state.al.us/Downloads/dl3.aspx?trgturl=election/general/eagovernor1946-2006.xls&trgtfile=eagovernor1946-2006.xls> (Accessed May 10, 2010)

Alabama's Six Constitutions

<http://www.legislature.state.al.us/misc/history/constitutions/constitutions.html>

Americus-Sumter County Movement Remembered Committee, Inc.

<http://americusmovement.org/>

Answers to Interrogatories for *United States v. Mississippi*, August 31, 1963

http://clio.lib.olemiss.edu/cdm/search/collection/usvms_ia

B'hamWiki

http://www.bhamwiki.com/w/Main_Page

Black Americans in Congress

<http://baic.house.gov/>

BlackPast

blackpast.org

Chicago Freedom Movement

<http://cfm40.middlebury.edu>

Civil Rights Digital Library

<http://crdl.usg.edu>

Civil Rights History Project, Library of Congress

<https://www.loc.gov/collections/civil-rights-history-project>

Civil Rights in Georgia

<http://civilrights.uga.edu/index.html>

Civil Rights Veterans

<http://www.crmvet.org>

Eisenhower Administration Documents on Civil Rights

http://www.eisenhower.archives.gov/research/digital_documents/Civil_Rights_Eisenhower_Administration/EisenhowerCivilRightsfiles.html

Encyclopedia of Alabama

www.encyclopediaofalabama.org

Encyclopedia of Chicago

<http://www.encyclopedia.chicagohistory.org/>

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Civil Rights: <https://vault.fbi.gov/civil-rights>
COINTELPRO: <https://vault.fbi.gov/cointel-pro>

Floripedia: A Florida Encyclopedia
<http://fcit.usf.edu/florida/docs/docs.htm#s>

Georgia Encyclopedia
<http://www.georgiaencyclopedia.org/>

Historical Publications of the United States Commission on Civil Rights
<http://www2.law.umaryland.edu/marshall/usccr/>

King Papers Project
<http://mlk-kpp01.stanford.edu/index.php/kingpapers/index>

Lynn Goldsmith Papers
<http://lts.brandeis.edu/research/archives-speccoll/exhibits/scope/index.html>

Mississippi Encyclopedia
<https://mississippiencyclopedia.org/>

Mississippi State Sovereignty Commission
http://mdah.state.ms.us/arrec/digital_archives/sovcom/

Project South Interviews done by Stanford University Radio Station KZSU, July 1965
<http://www.oac.cdlib.org/view?docId=tf7489n969&developer=local&style=oac4&s=1&query=reeman&servlet=view>
<http://www.oac.cdlib.org/findaid/ark:/13030/tf7489n969/dsc/#ref74>

North Carolina Encyclopedia
<https://www.ncpedia.org/>

South Carolina Dept. of Archives and History – Rosenwald School Legacy
<http://shpo.sc.gov/res/Pages/Rosenwald.aspx>
<http://www.nationalregister.sc.gov/MPS/MPS050.pdf>

South Carolina Encyclopedia
<http://www.scencyclopedia.org/sce/>

South Carolina General Assembly Resolution of 2016
http://www.scstatehouse.gov/sess121_2015-2016/prever/4096_20150505.htm

Southern Courier
<http://www.southerncourier.org>

Virginia Encyclopedia
<https://www.encyclopediavirginia.org/>

Voter Education Project
<http://mappingthevep.evanfaulkenbury.com/>

Government Publications:

U.S. Commission on Civil Rights (in chronological order).
Available at <http://www2.law.umaryland.edu/marshall/usccr/>

Report of the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights. Washington, DC.: Government Printing Office, 1959.

Hearings before the United States Commission on Civil Rights: Voting. Washington, D.C. Government Printing Office, 1959.

Voting: 1961 Commission on Civil Rights Report, Book I, Washington, D.C. Government Printing Office, 1961.

Justice: 1961 Commission on Civil Rights Report, Book V, Washington, D.C. Government Printing Office, 1961.

Administration of Justice in Mississippi. Mississippi Advisory Committee to the United States Commission on Civil Rights. Washington, DC. January, 1963, 33 pages.

Public Education, Staff Report, 1964,
<http://www.law.umaryland.edu/marshall/usccr/documents/cr12ed82964.pdf>

Registration and Voting Statistics, Washington, D.C.: USCCR Information Center, March 19, 1965. Reprinted in U.S. House, *Hearings on ... proposals to enforce the 15th Amendment...*, 1965, pp. 129-257.

Voting in Mississippi, Washington, D.C. Government Printing Office, May 18, 1965, 74 pages.

Law Enforcement: A Report on Equal Protection in the South, Washington, D.C. Government Printing Office, November 14, 1965, 188 pages.
<http://www.law.umaryland.edu/marshall/usccr/documents/cr12i41.pdf>

The Voting Rights Act... the first months. Washington, D.C. Government Printing Office, November, 1965, 78 pages.
<http://www.law.umaryland.edu/marshall/usccr/documents/cr12V942.pdf>

Political Participation, Washington, D.C. Government Printing Office, 1968.

Transcripts available at the USCCR library in Washington, D.C.:

Alabama State Advisory Committee, *Open Meeting*, Demopolis, Alabama, Saturday, July 10, 1965.

Alabama State Advisory Committee, *Dothan Open Meeting*, July 29-30, 1966.

Hearing before the United States Commission on Civil Rights, Montgomery, AL, April 27, - May 2, 1968. <https://archive.org/details/hearingbeforeu00unit>

Hearing before the United States Commission on Civil Rights, Volume I: Voting, Jackson, MS, February 16-20, 1965.

U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare:

Biennial Survey of Education in the United States 1950-52, Washington, D.C. Government Printing Office, 1957

Total Enrollment in institutions of higher education, first term, 1959-60, BASIC DATA, Washington, D.C. Government Printing Office, 1962

U.S. Department of Justice:

Annual Reports of the Attorney General, 1958-1967.

Report of the Assistant Attorney General in charge of the Civil Rights Division.

Report of the Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Civil Rights Division, *1964 Status Report*, exhibit inserted into the record for U.S. Congress, Senate, Committee on the Judiciary, *Hearings on S. 1564*, 89th Cong. 1st Sess, 1965, pp. 1175-1362.

Civil Rights Division, "Voting Records Inspected Under 1957 or 1960 Civil Rights Act," exhibit inserted into the record for U.S. Congress, Senate, Committee on the Judiciary, *Hearings on S. 1564*, 89th Cong. 1st Sess, 1965, pp. 1363-1441.

U.S. National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders, (aka Kerner Commission). *Report*. Washington, D.C. Government Printing Office, 1968, 426 pages.

Congressional Hearings and Reports

U.S. Congress, House, Committee on Un-American Activities, *Report on Southern Conference for Human Welfare*, 80th Cong., 1st Sess, House Report No. 592, 1947.

U.S. Congress, House, Committee on Un-American Activities, *Hearings Regarding Communist Infiltration of Minority Groups*, July 13, 1949 - September 1, 1950.

U.S. Congress, House, Committee on Un-American Activities, *Activities of Ku Klux Klan Organizations in the United States*, Hearings before the Committee on Un-American Activities, House of Representatives, 89th Cong. 2nd Sess, October 19, 1965 to February 24, 1966.

U.S. Congress, House, Committee on Un-American Activities, *Hearings Regarding H.R. 15678, H.R. 15689, H.R. 15744, H.R. 15754, and H.R. 16099, Bills to Curb Terrorist Organizations*, 89th Cong. 2nd Sess. July 20-22, 1966.

U.S. Congress, House, Committee on Un-American Activities, *Report on the Present-Day Ku Klux Klan Movement*, 90th Cong. 1st Sess. December 11, 1967.

U.S. Congress, House, Committee on the Judiciary, *Voting Rights: Hearings on H.R. 10018*,

H.R. 10034, H.R. 10035, H.R. 10327, 86th Cong. 2nd Sess. February 9, 16, 1960.

U.S. Congress, House, Committee on the Judiciary, *Hearings on H.R. 8601*, 86th Cong. 2nd Sess., March 28-29, 1960.

U.S. Congress, House, Committee on the Judiciary, *Proposals for Voting Rights: Hearings on H.R. 10018, H.R. 10034, H.R. 10035 and H.R. 10327*, February 9 and 16, 1960.

U.S. Congress, House, Subcommittee No.5 of the Committee on the Judiciary, *Hearings on Miscellaneous Proposals Regarding the Civil Rights of Persons Within the Jurisdiction of the United States*, 88th Cong. 1st Sess., May 8 – Aug. 2, 1963.

U.S. Congress, House, Committee on Rules, *Civil Rights: Hearings on H.R. 7152*, 88th Cong. 2nd Sess. January 9 -29, 1964.

U.S. Congress, House, Subcommittee No.5 of the Committee on the Judiciary, *Hearings on H.R. 6400 and other proposals to enforce the 15th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States*, 89th Cong. 1st Sess., March 18-31 and April 1, 1965.

U.S. Congress, House, Subcommittee No.5 of the Committee on the Judiciary, *Miscellaneous Proposals Regarding the Civil Rights of Persons Within the Jurisdiction of the United States*, 89th Cong, 2nd Sess., May 4 - 25, 1966.

U.S. Congress, House, Subcommittee on Civil and Constitutional Rights of the Committee on the Judiciary, *Hearings on Extension of the Voting Rights Act*, H.R. 939, H.R.2148, H.R. 3247, and H.R. 3501, February 25 - March 25, 1975. [Exhibit 16 – “Observer’s Instructions” pp. 222-25, form: 226-241]

U.S. Congress, House, Subcommittee on Civil and Constitutional Rights of the Committee on the Judiciary, *Hearings on Extension of the Voting Rights Act*, 97th Cong. 1st Sess., May 6, 7, 13, 19, 20, 27, 28, June 3, 5, 10, 12, 16, 17, 18, 23, 24, 25, and July 13, 1981.

U.S. Congress, Senate, Committee on the Judiciary, *Subversive Influence in Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc.*, 83rd Cong. 2nd Sess. March 18-20, 1954.

U.S. Congress, Senate, Committee on the Judiciary, *Hearings on Civil Rights Proposals*, 84th Cong. 2nd Sess. April 24 - July 13, 1956.

U.S. Congress, Senate, Subcommittee on Constitutional Rights of the Committee on the Judiciary, *Hearings on Civil Rights – 1957*, 85th Cong. 1st Sess. February 14 - March 5, 1957.

U.S. Congress, Senate, Committee on Rules and Administration, *Federal Registrars: Hearings on S. 2684, S. 2719, S. 2783, and S. 2814*, 86th Cong. 2nd Sess. January 18 - February 6, 1960.

U.S. Congress, Senate, Subcommittee on Constitutional Rights of the Committee on the Judiciary, *Hearings on Literacy Tests and Voter Requirements in Federal and State Elections*, on S. 480, S. 2750, and S. 2979. 87th Cong. 2nd Sess. March 27 - April 12, 1962.

U.S. Congress, Senate, Committee on Commerce, *Civil Rights – Public Accommodations Hearings on S. 1732*, 88th Cong. 1st Sess. July 1 - August 2, 1963.

U.S. Congress, Senate, Committee on the Judiciary, *Hearings on S. 1564 to Enforce the 15th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States*, 89th Cong. 1st Sess. March 23 - April 5, 1965.

U.S. Congress, Senate, Subcommittee on Constitutional Rights of the Committee on the Judiciary, *Hearings on Civil Rights*, on S. 3296, Amendment 561 to S. 3296, S. 1497, S. 1654, S. 2845, S. 2846, S. 2923 and S. 3170. 89th Cong. 2nd Sess. June 6 - 28, 1966.

United States Congress, Senate, Committee on Government Operations, Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations, *Riots, Civil and Criminal Disorders: hearings*, 90th and 91st Cong. Washington: U.S. G.P.O.. 1967-1970.

U.S. Congress, Senate, Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities, (Church Committee) *Hearings on Intelligence Activities*, Senate Resolution 21, 94th Cong. 1st Sess,

<http://www.intelligence.senate.gov/churchcommittee.html>

Volume 6: Federal Bureau of Investigation, November 18 – December 11, 1975.

http://www.aarclibrary.org/publib/contents/church/contents_church_reports_vol6.htm

http://www.intelligence.senate.gov/pdfs94th/94intelligence_activities_VI.pdf

Supplementary Detailed Staff Reports on Intelligence Activities and the Rights of Americans, Books II and III, Final Report, April 23, 1976.

http://www.aarclibrary.org/publib/contents/church/contents_church_reports_book3.htm

Laws

Civil Rights Act of 1866, 14 Stat. 27, April 8, 1866, (18 U.S.C. 242).

Civil Rights Act of 1870, 16 Stat. 140-146, May 31, 1870 (18 U.S.C. 241).

Civil Rights Act of 1871, February 28, 1871, 16 Stat. 433-440.

Ku Klux Klan Act of 1871, P.L. 42-22, April 20, 1871, 17 Stat. 13-15, (42 U.S.C. 1983, 1985(3), 1988).

Civil Rights Act of 1875, March 1, 1875, 18 Stat. 335-337.

Civil Rights Act of 1957, P.L. 85-315, Sept. 9, 1957, 71 Stat. 634, (42 U.S.C. 1975).

Civil Rights Act of 1960, P.L. 86-449, May 6, 1960 (42 U.S.C. 1971).

Civil Rights Act of 1964: P.L. 88-352, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 241 (43 U.S.C. 2000 et. seq.).

Interstate Commerce Act of 1887, Feb. 4, 1887, 24 Stat. 379, as amended by the Motor Carrier Act of 1935, August 9, 1935, 49 Stat. 543 (49 U.S.C. § 216(d)).

Voting Rights Act of 1965: P.L. 89-110, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 437, (42 U.S.C. §1971, §1973 et seq.).

Jury Selection and Service Act of 1968: P.L. 90-274, March 27, 1968, (28 U.S.C. 1861-1878).

The Civil Rights Act of 1968; P.L. 90-284, April 11, 1968 (25 U.S.C. 1381).

Legal cases:

Alabama v. United States, 5 Cir., 1962, 304 F.2d 583, 588-589 n.14, aff'd per curiam 371 U.S. 37, 83 S.Ct. 145, 9 L.Ed.2d 112 (1962).

American Civil Liberties Union v. Fordice, 969 F. Supp. 403 (S.D. MS May 31, 1994).

Anderson v. Courson, 203 F.Supp. 806 (M.D. GA January 8, 1962).

Anderson v. Kelly, 32 F.R.D. 355 (M.D. GA 1962, 1963); 335 F.2d 114 (5th Cir. July 16, 1964)

Anderson v. City of Albany, 321 F. 2d 649 (5th Cir. July 26, 1963)

Armstrong v. Board of Education of City of Birmingham, 220 F. Supp. 217 (N.D. AL May 28, 1963); 323 F.2d 333 (5th Cir. July 12, 1963); 333 F. 2d 47 (5th Cir. June 18, 1964).

Aaron v. Cooper, 143 F. Supp. 855 (E.D. AR August 27, 1956); aff'd 243 F.2d 361, (8th Cir. April 26, 1957)

Bailey v. Patterson, 369 U.S. 31 (February 26, 1962).

Baker v. Carr, 369 U.S. 186 (March 26, 1962); remand 247 F. Supp. 629 (M.D. TN November 15, 1965).

Barnum v. Chambliss, 247 F.Supp. 794, 11 RRLR 136 (M.D. GA November 13, 1965).

Bazemore v. Bertie County Board of Elections, 6 RRLR 477, 119 S.E.2d 817 (April 12,1961).

Berea College v. Kentucky, 123 Ky. 209, 94 S. W. 623, 211 U.S. 45 (November 9, 1908)

Bell v. Southwell, 11 RRLR 1360 (M.D. GA March 1, 1966); 376 F.2d 659, 12 RRLR 876 (5th Cir. April 14, 1967).

Billingsley v. Clayton, 359 F.2d 13 (5th Cir. April 5, 1966).

Birmingham, Alabama Board of Education v. Southern Christian Leadership Conference et. al. 11 RRLR 129-133 (N.D. AL January 13, 14, and 26, 1966).

Bokulich v. Jury Com. of Greene County, 298 F. Supp. 181 (N.D. AL September 13, 1968).

Bolden v. Allen, 9 RRLR 1427, (M.D. FL, August 5, and September 19, 1964).

Boman v. Morgan, reprinted in 4 RRLR 1027 (1959), rev'd sub nom., *Boman v. Birmingham Transit Co.*, 280 F.2d 531 (5th Cir. July 12, 1960); 292 F.2d 4 (5th Cir. April 14, 1961), also in 6 RRLR 1171 (1961); *Boman v. Morgan*, 7 RRLR 569 (1962).

Bond v. Floyd, 251 F.Supp. 333 (N.D. GA February 10, 1966); reversed, 385 U.S. 116 (December 5, 1966).

Boykins v. Fairfield Bd. of Ed., 10 RRLR 1007 (N.D. AL August 23 and September 7, 1965).

Boynton v. Virginia, 364 U.S. 454; 81 S. Ct. 182; 5 L. Ed. 2d 206 (December 5, 1960).

Braden v. United States, 365 U.S. 431 (February 27, 1961).

Briggs v. Elliott, 98 F.Supp. 529 (E.D. SC June 23, 1951); 342 U.S. 350 (January 28, 1952); 103 F. Supp. 920 (E.D. SC March 13, 1952); 347 U.S. 483 (May 17, 1954); 132 F.Supp. 776 (E.D. SC July 15, 1955).

Browder v. Gayle, 142 F. Supp. 707 (M.D. AL June 5, 1956); aff'd, 352 U.S. 903, 77 S. Ct. 145, 1 L. Ed. 2d 114, (Nov. 13, 1956).

Brown v. Baskin, 78 F.Supp. 933 (E.D. SC July 20, 1948).

Brown v. Board of Education of the City of Bessemer, 10 RRLR 1011 (N.D. AL July 9, July 30, August 27, 1965); 349 F.2d 1021 (5th Cir. August 17, 1965).

Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, et. al, 98 F. Supp. 797 (D. Kan. 1951); 347 U.S. 483 (May 17, 1954); 349 U.S. 294 (May 31, 1955).

Brown v. South Carolina State Forestry Commission, 226 F.Supp. 646 (E.D. SC July 10, 1963).

Bryan v. Austin, 148 F.Supp. 563 (E.D. SC January 22, 1957); r'md 354 U.S. 933 (June 24, 1957);

Buchanan v. Warley, 245 U.S. 60 (November 5, 1917).

Bulloch v. State of Mississippi, 199 So. 2d 455 (MS June 5, 1967).

Calhoun v. Latimer, 88 F.Supp. 412 (N.D.Ga., Sept. 8, 1960); 217 F.Supp. 614 (N.D.Ga., Nov. 15, 1962); 321 F.2d 302 (5th Cir. June 17, 1963); 377 U.S. 263 (May 25, 1964).

Calhoun v. Members of Board of Education of City of Atlanta, 188 F.Supp. 401 (N.D.Ga., June 16, 1959).

City of Chicago v. Dick Gregory, 39 Ill. 2d. 47, 233 N.E.2d 422 (January 19, 1968); rev'd sub nom. *Gregory v. City of Chicago*, 394 U.S. 111 (March 10, 1969).

Civil Rights Cases, 109 U.S. 3 (October 15, 1883).

Cochran v. City of Eufaula, 251 F. Supp. 981 (M.D. AL March 11, 1966).

Connor v. Johnson, 265 F. Supp. 492 (S.D. MS March 17, 1967); 386 U.S. 483 (March 27, 1967); 330 F. Supp. 506 (May 18, 1971).

Cooper v. Aaron, 163 F. Supp. 13 (E.D. AR June 23, 1958); reversed, 257 F.2d 33 (8th Cir. August 18, 1958); 358 U.S. 1 (September 12, 1958).

Cottonreader v. Johnson, 252 F. Supp. 492 (M.D. AL April 5, 1966).

Crenshaw County Board of Education v. Roosevelt Barnett, 251 F. Supp. 917 (M.D. AL March 2, 1966)

Creswell's Executor v. Walker, 37 Alabama 229 (1861).

Cunningham v. Grenada School District, 11 RRLR 1776 (N.D. MS July 26, August 26, September 14 and 20, 1966).

Cunningham v. Ingram, 12 RRLR 53 (N.D. MS, July 22 and August 12, 1966).

Davis v. County School Board of Prince Edward County, 103 F. Supp. 337 (March 7, 1952); 347 U.S. 483 (May 17, 1954).

Davis v. Schnell, 81 F.Supp. 892 (S.D. AL January 7, 1949).

Days v. Christian, CA No. 3807-65, 10 RRLR 1495 (S.D. AL August 13, 1965)

Dombrowski v. Pfister, 380 U.S. 479 (April 26, 1965).

Dukes et.al. v. Madison County, Florida, 10 RRLR 1274 (M.D. FL Sept.15, 1965).

Edwards v. South Carolina, 239 S.C. 339; 123 S.E.2d 247; 372 U.S. 229 (February 25, 1963).

Elmore v. Rice, (E.D. SC June 12, 1947); 165 F.2d 387 (4th Cir. Dec. 30, 1947); cert. denied, 333 U.S. 875 (1948).

Flemming v. South Carolina Electric & Gas Company, 351 U.S. 901 (April 23, 1956); 224 F.2d 752 (4th Cir. July 14, 1955); 128 F.Supp. 469 (E.D. SC Feb. 16, 1955).

Franklin v. Barbour County Board of Education, 259 F. Supp. 545 (M.D. AL Sept. 22, 1966).

Gainer v. School Board of Jefferson County, Ala., 135 F. Supp. 559 (N.D. Ala. November 4, 1955).

Gamble v. City of Dublin, 12 RRLR 1173 (S.D. GA January 19, 1966); 375 F. 2n 1013 (5th Cir. April 21, 1967)

Gantt v. Clemson Agricultural College of South Carolina, 208 F. Supp. 416 (W.D. SC Sept. 6, 1962); 320 F.2d 611 (4th Cir. Jan. 16, 1963); cert. denied, 84 S.Ct. 46 (Oct. 14, 1963)

Gautreaux v. Chicago Housing Authority, 296 F. Supp. 907 (N.D. IL February 10, 1969)

Gebhart v. Belton, 33 Del. Ch. 144, 87 A.2d 862 (Del. Ch. August 28, 1952), aff'd, 91 A.2d 137 (Del. August 28,1952), 347 U.S. 483 (May 17, 1954).

Gibson v. Florida Legislative Investigation Comm., 372 U.S. 539 (March 25, 1963)

Gilmore et al., v. The Greene County Democratic Party Executive Committee et al., 12 RRLR 311 (N.D. AL Oct. 12, 1966); 368 F.2d 328 (5th Cir. Nov. 3, 1966); 370 F.2d 919 (5th Cir. Dec. 23, 1966); 1:3 Race Rel. Law Survey 117 (N.D. AL Feb. 11, 1969); 435 F.2d 487 (5th Cir. Nov. 24, 1970).

Gilmore v. Lee, 210 S.2d 415 (May 2, 1968).

Gober v. City of Birmingham, 373 U.S. 374 (May 20, 1963).

Gomillion v. Lightfoot, 167 F.Supp. 405 (M.D. AL Oct. 29, 1958), 270 F. 2d 594 (5th Cir. Sept. 15, 1959) rev'd 364 U.S. 339, 81 S.Ct. 125, 5 L.Ed.2d 110 (Nov. 14, 1960).

Gray v. Sanders, 372 U.S. 368; 83 S. Ct. 801; 9 L. Ed. 2d 821 (March 18, 1963).

Gray v. Main, 291 F. Supp. 998 (M.D. AL Sept. 7, 1966); 309 F. Supp. 207 (M.D. AL March 28, 1968).

Griffin v. County School Board of Prince Edward County, 377 U.S. 218 (May 25, 1964)

Guyot v. Pierce, 372 F.2d 658 (5th Cir. February 14, 1967).

Hallinan v. Committee of Bar Examiners, 65 Cal. 2d 447, 421 P.2d 76, 55 Cal. Rptr. 228 (December 15, 1966).

Harper v. Virginia Board of Elections, 383 U.S. 663; 86 S. Ct. 1079; 16 L. Ed. 2d 169 (March 24, 1966).

Harris et. al. v. Chappell, et. al., 8 RRLR 1355, (M.D. GA November 1, 1963); 219 Ga. 522 (December 2, 1963).

Harris et. al., United States v. Crenshaw County Board of Education, 259 F. Supp. 167 (M.D. AL Sept. 23, 1966)

Harris et. al v. Bullock Co. Board of Education, 232 F. Supp. 959 (M.D. AL August 5, 1964); 10 RRLR 586 (January 14, April 8, May 18, 1965); 253 F. Supp. 276 (M.D. AL March 11, 1966).

Henry v. Greenville Airport Commission, 175 F. Supp. 343 (W.D. SC August 5, 1959); 279 F.2d 751 (4th Cir. April 20, 1960); 284 F.2d 631, (4th Cir. December 1, 1960); 191 F.Supp. 146 (W.D. SC February 17, 1961).

Herndon v. Lee, 199 So. 2d 74 (May 5, 1967).

House v. City of Grenada, 12 RRLR 948, 262 F. Supp. 19 (N.D. MS December 20, 1966).

Jefferson County, Alabama Board of Education v. Hosea Williams, et. al., 6 RRLR 129-133 (N.D. AL January 13, 14, and 26, 1966).

Kennedy v. Bruce, 298 F.2d 860 (5th Cir, February 5, 1962).

King v. Chapman, 62 F.Supp. 639 (M.D. GA October 12,1945); F.2d (5th Cir. March 6, 1946); cert. denied. April 1, 1946.

King v. City of Clarksdale, Miss., 186 So.2d 228 (May 9, 1966).

Kirkland v. Wallace, 403 F. 2d 413 (5th Cir. October 22, 1968).

Lance v. Plummer, 353 F.2d 585 (5th Cir. December 9, 1965).

Lee v. Macon County Board of Education (local case), 221 F.Supp. 297 (M.D. AL Aug. 22, 1963); 231 F.Supp. 743 (M.D. AL July 13, 1964); 253 F.Supp. 727 (M.D. AL March 11, 1966).

Lee v. Macon County Board of Education (statewide case), 267 F.Supp. 458 (March 22, 1967); aff'd sub nom *Wallace v. U.S.*, 389 U.S. 215 (Dec. 4, 1967); 270 F.Supp. 859 (July 28, 1967); 283 F. Supp. 194 (April 1, 1968); 289 F. Supp. 975 (July 19, 1968); 292 F. Supp. 363 (August 28, 1968); 317 F.Supp. 95 (June 12, 1970); 429 F.2d 1218 (5th Cir. July 15, 1970); 317 F. Supp. 103 (August 14, 1970); 321 F. Supp. 1 (N.D. January 4, 1971); 443 F.2d 1367 (5th Cir. June 14, 1971); 448 F.2d 746, (5th Cir. June 29, 1971); 465 F.2d 369 (5th Cir. Aug. 14, 1972).

Lucy v. Adams, 134 F.Supp. 235 (N.D. AL, Aug. 26, 1955); 350 U.S. 1 (Oct. 10. 1955); rev'd sub nom *Adams v. Lucy*, 228 F.2d 619 (Dec. 30, 1955).

Maxwell v. Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 414 F.2d 1065 (5th Cir. Sept. 2, 1969).

McGill v. Ryals, 253 F. Supp. 374 (M.D. AL March 31, 1966).

McLaurin v. Oklahoma State Regents, 339 U.S. 637 (June 5, 1950).

Meredith v. Fair, 199 F.Supp. 754 (S.D. MS December 12, 1961); 202 F.Supp. 224 (S.D. MS February 3, 1962); 298 F.2d 696 (5th Cir. January 12 1962); 305 F.2d 341 (5th Cir. February 12, 1962); 305 F.2d 343 (5th Cir. June 25, 1962); 306 F.2d 374 (5th Cir. July 27, 1962); 313 F.2d 532 (5th Cir. September 28, 1962); 313 F.2d 534 (5th Cir. September 29, 1962); cert denied (October 8, 1962); 326 F.2d 586 (5th Cir. October 19, 1962).

Missouri ex rel. Gaines v. Canada, 305 U.S. 337 (December 12, 1938).

Mitchell v. Johnson, 250 F. Supp. 117 (M.D. AL January 18, 1966).

Mitchell v. Wright, 62 F. Supp. 580 (M.D. AL October 12, 1945); 154 F. 2d 924 (5th Cir. April 24, 1946); remand 69 F. Supp. 698 (January 8,1947).

Morgan v. Commonwealth of Virginia, 328 U.S. 373 (June 3, 1946).

Monteith v. University of South Carolina, 8 RRLR 886 (E.D. SC July 10, 1963).

Myers and Sims v. United States, 377 F.2nd 412 (5th Cir. May 5, 1967)

NAACP v. Alabama, 357 U.S. 449, 78 S.Ct. 1163, 2 L.Ed.2d 1488 (June 30, 1958); 360 U.S.

240, 79 S.Ct. 1001, 3 L.Ed.2d 1205 (June 8, 1959); 274 Ala. 544, 150 So. 2d 677 (February 28, 1963) 377 U.S. 288, 84 S.Ct. 1302, 12 L.Ed. 2d 325 (June 1, 1964); 277 Ala. 89, 167 So. 2d 171 (August 27, 1964).

NAACP v. Gallion, 190 F. Supp. 583 (M.D. AL August 11, 1960); 290 F.2d 337 (5th Cir. May 15, 1961); 368 U.S. 19 (Oct. 23, 1961).

Newman v. Piggie Park Enterprises, Inc. 256 F.Supp. 941 (SC July 28, 1966); 377 F.2d. 433 (4th Cir. April 24, 1967); 390 U.S. 400 (March 18, 1968).

Parks v. City of Montgomery, 92 So. 2d 683 (AL Ct. App. Feb. 12, 1957).

Plessy v. Ferguson, 163 U.S. 537 (May 18, 1896).

Plummer v. Brock, 8 RRLR 1399, (M.D. FL August 5, 14, 19, Sept. 2, 19, 1964).

Rabinowitz v. United States, Jackson v. United States, 366 F.2d 34 (5th Cir. July 20, 1966).

Ratliff v. Beale, 74 Miss. 247; 20 So. 865 (MS October, 1896).

Reed v. State, 92 So. 511 (AL Ct. App. January 10, 1922).

Reitman v. Mulkey, 387 U.S. 369 (May 29, 1967), aff'm 64 Cal.2d 529, 877, 413 P.2d 825, 847 (May 10, 196).

Reynolds v. Katzenbach, 248 F. Supp. 593 (S.D. AL November 23, 1965).

Reynolds v. Sims, 377 U.S. 533 (June 15, 1964).

Runyon v. McCrary, 427 U.S. 160 (June 25, 1976)

Sanders v. Gray, 203 F. Supp. 158 (N.D. GA April 28, 1962); 372 U.S. 368 (March 18, 1963).

Sellers v. Trussell, 253 F. Supp. 915 (M.D. AL April 15, 1966).

Sellers v. Wilson, 123 F. Supp. 917 (M.D. AL. Sept. 10, 1954).

Shuttlesworth v. Birmingham Board of Education, 162 F. Supp. 372 (N.D. AL May 9, 1958); 358 U.S. 101, 79 S.Ct. 221, 3 L.Ed.2d 145 (November 24, 1958).

Shuttlesworth v. City of Birmingham, 373 U.S. 262 (May 20, 1963).

Shuttlesworth v. City of Birmingham, 42 Ala. App. 296, 161 So. 2d 796; 382 U.S. 87, 86 S. Ct. 211, 15 L. Ed. 2d 176 (November 15, 1965).

Shuttlesworth v. City of Birmingham, 394 U.S. 147 (March 10, 1969).

Shuttlesworth, et al. v. Gaylord, et al. 202 F. Supp. 59, 6 RRLR 1101 (N.D. AL August 21 and

November 8, 1961); 7 RRLR 204 (N.D. AL January 12, 1962).

Simkins v. Moses H. Cone Memorial Hospital, 211 F.Supp. 628 (M.D. NC December 5, 1962); 323 F.2d 959 (4th Cir. November 1, 1963).

Sims v. Baggett, 247 F. Supp. 96 (M.D. AL October 2, 1965).

Sims v. Frink, 208 F. Supp. 431 (M.D. AL July 21, 1962).

Smith v. Allwright, 321 U.S. 649 (April 3, 1944).

Smith v. Paris, 257 F. Supp. 901 (M.D. AL August 22, 1966); 386 F.2d 979 (5th Cir. December 18, 1967).

South Carolina v. Katzenbach, 383 U.S. 301, 86 S. Ct. 803, 15 L. Ed. 2d 769 (March 7, 1966).

State of North Carolina v. Arthur Leary et.al., 140 S.E.2d 756, (March 17, 1965).

Strother v. Thompson, 372 F. 2d 654 (5th Cir. February 14, 1967).

Sweatt v. Painter, 339 U.S. 629 (June 5, 1950).

Thomas v. Orangeburg Theaters, Inc., 241 F. Supp. 317 (SC May 5, 1965).

Thomas v. State of Mississippi, 160 So.2d 657, 9 RRLR 94 (Feb. 17, 1964); 10 RRLR 42 (April 26, 1965); 176 So.2d 258 (June 14, 1965).

Thompson v. Gibbes, 60 F.Supp. 872 (E.D. SC May 26, 1945).

Toombs v. Fortson, 379 U.S. 621 (January 18, 1965); 205 F. Supp. 248 (N.D. GA May 25, 1962); 241 F. Supp. 65 (N.D. GA April 1, 1965); 277 F. Supp. 821 (N.D. GA December 8, 1967).

Turner v. Fouche, 290 F.Supp. 648 (S.D. GA August 5, 1968); 396 U.S. 346 (January 19, 1970).

Turner v. Goolsby, 255 F.Supp. 724, 11 RRLR 158 (S.D. GA Oct. 22, 1965, Supplemental Opinion, May 20, 1966)

United States v. Alabama, (Macon County), 171 F. Supp. 720 (M.D. AL March 6, 1959); 267 F. 2d 808 (5th Cir. June 16, 1959); 362 U.S. 602 (May 16, 1960); rem'd 192 F. Supp 677 (M.D. AL March 17, 1961); aff'd 304 F.2d 583 (5th Cir. June 1, 1962, dissent June 22, 1962); aff'd per curium, 371 U.S. 37 (1962).

United States v. Alabama, (Bullock County), 7 RRLR 1146 (M.D. AL Sept. 13, 1961, July 26, 1962); 10 RRLR 697 (M.D. AL April 27, 1965).

United States v. Alabama, (poll tax), 252 F. Supp. 95 (M.D. AL March 3, 1966).

United States v. Atkins, 210 F. Supp. 441 (S.D. AL November 15, 1962); *rev'd*, 323 F.2d 733 (5th Cir. October 3, 1963).

United States v. City of Bessemer Board of Education, 349 F.2d 1021 (5th Cir. August 17, 1965).

United States v. City of Grenada, 11 RRLR 1782, (N.D. MS September 13, 19, 1966).

United States v. Board of Education of Lincoln County, 301 F. Supp. 1024 (S.D. GA July 9, 1969).

United States v. Bruce, 353 F.2d 474 (5th Cir. November 16, 1965).

United States v. Chappell, 10 RRLR 1247 (M.D. GA July 30, 1965).

United States v. Clark, 249 F. Supp. 720 (S.D. AL April 16, 1965).

United States v. Classic, et al., 313 U.S. 299 (May 26, 1941).

United States v. Dallas County, 229 F. Supp. 10 (S.D. AL March 19, 1964).

United States v. C. E. Ford, (Choctaw County) 9 RRLR 1330, (S.D. AL April 13, 1964); 11 RRLR 1380 (S.D. AL June 18, 1965)

United States v. The Executive Committee of the Democratic Party of Dallas County, Alabama, 254 F. Supp. 537 (S.D. AL May 24, 1966).

United States v. The Executive Committee of the Democratic Party of Greene County, Alabama, ... Sumter County, ... and Marengo County, 254 F. Supp. 543, (S.D. AL & N.D. AL May 27, 1966).

United States v. Jefferson County Board of Education, 372 F.2d 836 (5th Cir. December 29, 1966), *aff'd* on rehearing en banc, 380 F.2d 385 (5th Cir. March 29, 1967), cert denied (Oct. 9, 1967); 417 F.2d 834 (June 26, 1969).

United States v. Logue, 9 RRLR 770, (S.D. AL March 31, 1964); 344 F.2d 290 (5th Cir. April 21, 1965); 10 RRLR 1385 (S.D. AL June 10, 1965).

United States v. Lynd, 301 F.2d 818 (5th Cir. May 21, 1962); 312 F.2d 26 (5th Cir. July 15, 1963).

United States v. Mayton, 7 RRLR 1136 (S.D. AL November 15, 1962); 9 RRLR 1338 (S.D. AL, May 17, 1963); 325 F.2d 433 (5th Cir. Nov. 5, 1963); 335 F.2d 153 (5th Cir. July 23, 1964).

United States v. McLeod, 229 F. Supp. 383 (S.D. AL March 19, 1964); 385 F.2d 734 (5th Cir. October 16, 1967).

United States v. Mississippi, 229 F. Supp. 925 (S.D. MS June 22, 1964); 380 U.S. 128 (March 8, 1965); 256 F. Supp. 344 (S.D. MS May 21, 1966).

United States v. Parker, 236 F. Supp. 511 (M.D. AL December 17, 1964).

United States v. Penton, 212 F. Supp. 193 (M.D. AL November 20, 1962).

United States v. Price, et al., 10 RRLR 74 (S.D. MS February 24-25, 1965); 383 U.S. 787 (March 28, 1966).

United States v. Raines, 172 F.Supp. 552 (M.D. GA April 16, 1959), 362 U.S. 17 (February 29, 1960).

United States v. Ramsey, 331 F.2d 824 (5th Cir. April 22, 1964) .

United States v. Scarborough, 348 F.2d 168 and 348 F.2d 174 (5th Cir. June 30, 1965).

United States v. Texas, 252 F.Supp. 234 (W.D. TX February 9, 1966).

United States v. U. S Klans, Knights of Ku Klux Klan, Inc., 194 F.Supp. 897 (M.D. AL June 2, 1961).

United States v. Wallace, 222 F. Supp. 485 (M.D. AL September 24, 1963).

Washington v. Lee, 263 F. Supp. 327 (M.D. AL December 12, 1966); 390 U.S. 333; 88 S. Ct. 994; 19 L. Ed. 2d 1212 (March 11, 1968).

Weaver v. State, 116 So. 893 (AL. App. May 15, 1928).

Wesberry v. Sanders, 376 U.S. 1 (February 17, 1964).

White v. Crook, 251 F. Supp. 401 (M.D. AL February 7, 1966).

Williams v. Connell, 9 RRLR 1427, (M.D. FL August 5, and September 19, 1964).

Williams v. Mississippi, 170 U.S. 213 (April 25, 1898)

Williams v. State, 125 So. 690 (AL Ct. Ap. January 14, 1930).

Williams v. Wallace, 240 F. Supp. 100 (M.D. AL March 17, 1965).

Willis v. Pickrick Restaurant, 231 F. Supp. 396 (N.D. Ga. July 22, 1964)

Wittkamper v. Harvey, 188 F.Supp. 16, 5 RRLR 995 (M.D. GA Oct. 25, 1960).

Wrighten v. Board of Trustees, 72 F. Supp. 948 (E.D. SC July 12, 1947).

Woods v Wright, 334 F.2d 369 (5th Cir. July 20, 1964).

Archives, Personal and Institutional

Alabama State Sovereignty Commission (1963-1978), Alabama Department of Archives and History; Montgomery, Alabama. Available on microfilm.

Birmingham Police Files, Birmingham Public Library, Birmingham, Alabama.

Fauntroy, Walter E., papers, Special Collections Department of George Washington University library.

Hawkins, Hugh, papers, Amherst College archives.

Personal files of Jo Freeman, Brooklyn, New York.

Personal files of Bruce Hartford, San Francisco, California.

Mississippi State Sovereignty Commission (1954-1977), Department of Archives and History, Jackson, Mississippi. Available at http://mdah.state.ms.us/arrec/digital_archives/sovcom/

Newman, Isaiah DeQuincey (1911-1985), chairman of the South Carolina NAACP 1960-1969, papers, University of South Carolina library,
<http://library.sc.edu/digital/collections/newman.html>
<http://digital.tcl.sc.edu/cdm/search/collection/idn>

Records of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 1954-1970, in four parts, microfilmed by University Publications of America, Bethesda, Md., 1995.

Presidential Papers

“Report by the Attorney General on the Administration’s Efforts in the Field of Racial Segregation and Discrimination, January 26, 1955,” in Eisenhower Presidential Papers, Cabinet Series, Box 4, Cabinet Meeting of January 28, 1955.

Statement by J. Edgar Hoover, “Racial Tension and Civil Rights,” March 1, 1956 in Eisenhower Presidential Papers, Cabinet Series, Box 6, Cabinet Meeting of March 9, 1956.

“The Communist Party and the Negro, 1953-1956,” October 1956, [OSANSA, FBI Series, Box 10]

Public Papers of the Presidents of the United States: Lyndon Bainjonases Johnson, 1965.

Federal Bureau of Investigation files

Clark, Benjamin Van, #47-2151

Freeman, Jo - File ## 100-SF-53628, 100-LA-68680, 100-HQ-446176, 173-HQ-2678

Grenada, MS, FBI File #173-3477

Mobile, AL SCOPE File ## 157-2925

Newberry, South Carolina SCOPE 1965 #100-HQ-444461

Orange, James - File #157-8536

Rice, Maxim Karl - File ## 44-29517, 44-30006

SCLC - #100-5718; Birmingham - File # 157-BH-115

SCOPE - File ## 157-933, 157-2925, 157-699

Wells, Samuel B - File # 72-1495

Williams, Hosea - File # 157-HQ-7988, Jackson, 44-1767

Oral histories and interviews

Bennett, Ralph, interviewed by Scotty E. Kirkland, January 29, 2015

Hartford, Bruce, interviewed by Shiela Michaels, February 2002.
<http://www.crmvet.org/nars/bruce1.htm>

Johnston, Erle, interviewed by Orley B. Caudill on July 30, 1980. Yasuhiro Katagiri on August 13, 1993. Center for Oral History and Cultural Heritage, University of Southern Mississippi, Hattiesburg, MS.
https://usm.access.preservica.com/uncategorized/IO_8b604cc1-109d-410c-9eff-4dd5ec3c63f2

Katzenbach, Nicholas deB., interviewed by Anthony Lewis, November 16, 29, 1964. John F. Kennedy Presidential library, Boston, MA.
<http://www.jfklibrary.org/Search.aspx?nav=N:4294961287>

Katzenbach, Nicholas, deB., interviewed by Paige E. Mulhollan, November 12, 23, and December 11, 1968, Lyndon Baines Johnson Presidential Library, Austin, TX.

Lafayette, Bernard, interviewed by James Findlay, 2002-2003. Special Collections and Archives, University of Rhode Island Library, Kingston, R.I.
http://www.uri.edu/library/special_collections/registers/oral_histories/lafayette/MssGr123f.html

Leventhal, Willy Siegel, interviewed by David Cline, April 13, 2013. Library of Congress Civil Rights History Project. <https://www.loc.gov/item/2015669181/>

Manucy, Halstead "Hoss", interviewed by Edward Kallal, Jr., February 21, 1976. Civil Rights library of St. Augustine, FL.
<https://civilrights.flagler.edu/digital/collection/p15415coll1/id/1042/rec/4>

Marshall, Burke, interviewed by Louis F. Oberdorfer, May 29, 1964; interviewed by Anthony Lewis, June 13, 14, 20, 1964. John F. Kennedy Presidential library, Boston, MA.
<http://www.jfklibrary.org/Search.aspx?nav=Nrc:id-34-dynrank-disabled,N:4294963148-4294936330&id=34>

Meshner, Shirley, interviewed by Stanley H. Smith, 1968. Moreland-Springarn Research Center, Howard University, Washington, D.C.

Middlebrook, Rev. Harold, interviewed by Joan Beifuss and Bill Thomas on July 18, 1968. Sanitation Strike Archival Project, University of Memphis Special Collections, Container 23, Series 2, Folder 1.

Randall, William P. (father) and William C. Randall (son), interviewed by Clifford Kuhn and Duane Stewart, February 4, 1989. P1989-03, Series E. Black Involvement in Politics, Georgia Government Documentation Project, Special Collections and Archives, Georgia State University Library, Atlanta.

Rozga, Margaret, interviewed by Michael A. Gordon on August 19, 2008, Wisconsin Historical

Society, Civil Rights History Project, University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee library.
<http://collections.lib.uwm.edu/utills/getfile/collection/march/id/1657/filename/1658.pdf>

Sheingorn, Mark, interviewed by Scotty E. Kirkland on February 10, 2015.

Shores, Arthur, interviewed by Jack Bass on July 17, 1974. Interview A-0021. Southern Oral History Program Collection (#4007) at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N.C.
<http://docsouth.unc.edu/sohp/A-0021/A-0021.html>

Tuttle, Rick, interviewed by David Cline, April 13, 2011. Library of Congress Civil Rights History Project. <https://www.loc.gov/item/2015669177/>

Interviews in Howell Raines in *My Soul Is Rested: The Story of the Civil Rights Movement in the Deep South*, New York: Putnam's Sons, 1977.

Allen, Ben, pp. 167-71
Blackwell, Randolph, pp. 446-450
Bond, Julian, pp. 213-14
Cooks, Stoney, pp. 216-217
Cotton, Dorothy, pp. 432-34
Farmer, James, pp. 109-112
Hall, Leon, pp. 453-54
Johnson, J.T., pp. 455-57
Katzenbach, Nicholas, pp. 337-42
Marrisett, Andrew, pp. 146-49
Robert Shelton, pp. 316-320
Shores, Arthur, pp. 348-51
Shuttlesworth, Fred L., pp. 154-61
Smyer, Sid, pp. 162-66
Turner, Albert, pp. 187-89, 194-6
Tuttle, Elbert, pp. 343-347
Williams, Hosea, pp. 435-445
Young Andrew J., pp. 425-431

Interviews done by reporters for Stanford University radio station KZSU as they traveled about the South in July of 1965. "Project South" in the Department of Special Collections and University Archives, Stanford University Libraries. All but a couple interviews are undated. Many say "anonymous" but I have identified the interviewee from the context. They are available at <http://www.oac.cdlib.org/findaid/ark:/13030/tf7489n969/dsc/#ref74>

All of these interviewees worked with SCOPE unless otherwise identified:

Anderson, Maggie - Perry Co. Alabama
Bates, Frank - Taliaferro Co. Georgia
Boylan, Dan - Bullock Co. Georgia
Cloyd, Larry - Bibb Co. Georgia
Coblyn, Earl, SCSC professor and lawyer – Orangeburg Co. South Carolina

Cooney, Joseph - Taliaferro Co. Georgia
Copeland, Richard - Taliaferro Co. Georgia
Ferrari, Paula - Crenshaw Co. Alabama
Goldberg, Joe - Bibb Co. Alabama
Hartford, Bruce, SCLC staff - Crenshaw Co. Alabama
Hirsch, Diane - Bibb Co. Alabama
Johnson, Carol Sue - Laurens Co. Georgia
Krushnic, Richard - Butler Co. Alabama
Leventhal, Willy - Bibb Co. Georgia
Lucero, William, Southern Teaching Program - Orangeburg Co. South Carolina
McEaney, Barbara - Bullock Co. Alabama
Needleman, Edith - Orangeburg Co. South Carolina
Nesbit, Ann - Wilcox Co. Alabama
Ohlinger, Nan - Bibb Co. Georgia
Randall, William P., local leader - Bibb Co. Georgia
Reichline, Neil - Bibb Co. Georgia
Richardson, Carroll - Crenshaw Co. Alabama
Rozga, Margaret - Bullock Co. Alabama
Ryan, Patricia Ann – Orangeburg Co. South Carolina
Schnaar, Betty - Bibb Co. Georgia
Simons, Jim - Bibb Co. Georgia
Stone, Cary - Perry Co. Alabama
Sookne, David - Crenshaw Co. Alabama
Thomas, Elbert, SCLC staff - Crenshaw Co. Alabama
Turner, Calvin, local leader - Taliaferro Co. Georgia
Van Allen, Judith - Taliaferro Co. Georgia
Weber, Candace - Taliaferro Co. Georgia
Wolfe, Janet - Butler Co. Alabama
Zvonkin, Elaine - Bibb Co. Georgia

KZSU Group interviews:

Kershaw Co. SC: SCOPE Group 30
Calhoun Co. SC: SCOPE Group 41, 7-30-65
Orangeburg Co. SC sit-in: SCLC Chapter 8
Orangeburg Co. SC: AFSC group

Interviews in William R. Beardslee, *The Way Out Must Lead In: Life Histories in the Civil Rights Movement*, Westport, CN: Lawrence Hill & Co. 1977, 1983.

Leon Hall (aka “Joe”), pp. 72-81.
Rev. Samuel Wells (aka “Rev. Rockwell”), pp. 101-16.
Rev. Thomas E. Gilmore, pp. 132-146.

Interviews for the documentary *Eyes on the Prize*, Washington University Libraries, Film and Media Archive, Henry Hampton Collection. <http://digital.wustl.edu/e/eop/>

Melvin Bailey, conducted by Blackside, Inc. on November 2, 1985.

Herbert Brownell, conducted by Blackside, Inc. on November 15, 1985.
John Doar, conducted by Blackside, Inc. on November 15, 1985.
Rev. Joseph W. Ellwanger, conducted by Blackside, Inc. on November 13, 1985

National Park Service oral histories:

Foster, Marie, interviewed by Edwin Bearss, Chief Historian, Washington Office of the National Parks, September 5, 1991.

Reese, Frederick Douglas, interviewed by Edwin Bearss, Chief Historian, Washington Office of the National Parks, September 4, 1991.

Robinson, Amelia Boynton, interviewed by Blair Hubbard, Harpers Ferry Center; Blake Lambert, Southeast Regional Office, September 10, 1991.

Turner, Albert, interviewed by Edwin Bearss, Chief Historian, Washington Office of the National Parks, September 4, 1991.

Williams, Hosea, interviewed by Edwin Bearss, Chief Historian, Washington Office of the National Parks, September 6, 1991.

Timothy Mays, interviewed by Tim Radford, Harpers Ferry Center, November 20, 2003.

Miscellaneous

Alabama State Sovereignty Commission. Untitled film on the Selma to Montgomery March, Montgomery, AL: Alabama Dept. of Archives and History, 1965.

Alabama Legislative Commission to Preserve the Peace, "Communists in Civil Rights," 1964, and "Biennial Report to the Alabama Legislature," 1965, Montgomery, AL: Alabama Dept. of Archives and History, 1965.

E-mails, letters and interviews with Jo Freeman.
Dates are for e-mails, unless otherwise noted.

Ackley, Blaine, January - October 2015, December 2018, February 2020
Barmore, Esther, August 2014
Bennett, Ralph, January, January-April 2015, December 2018 - February 2019, February 2020
Benston, Jim (aka Strider, or Arkansas), Dec. 2010 - Feb. 2011
Boylan, Daniel, August, 2014
Brown, Mike, January, 2015, personal interview, October 3, 2015
Butler, Larry Scott, April 2013, February 2014
Clark, Ramsey, phone interview, Dec. 27, 2016
Coblyn, Earl, phone interview, Nov. 28, 2016
Cooney, Joseph R., April 18, 19, 25, 2014
Davidson, Carl, phone interview, August 24, 2017
Deppe, Cathy, April-May 2010, July-August 2020
Dooley, Martin, December, 2018
Eggert, Patricia Stock, phone interview, July 16, 2018
Epps, Jackie, personal interview, October 6, 2015
Faust, Boyd, March 2015
Geffen, Peter, Nov. 23-24, 2014
Harrington, Mark, January - April, 2014
Hartford, Bruce,
Haskins - Foster, Julia Mae, phone interview, October 22, 2020
Haskins, Johnny Ray, phone interview, October 24, 2020
Heard, Robert M., April -September, 2014
Herman, Jim, 2015, personal interview, October 3, 2015
Hutch, Richard, July 2014
Gutherz, Leon, phone interview, March 16, 2014
Jones, Elizabeth, October 2020, January, February 2021
Kafoury, Greg, phone interview, March 1, 2014
Krushnic, Richard, August 2014
Kousser, J. Morgan, November 13-15, 2008
Labedis, Sherie Holbrook, June 18, October 12, 2015
Landsberg, Brian K., June - July 2010
Levin, Ruth, phone interview, October 24, 2020
Long, Shiela, February - October 2015
Mausner, Pam, Jan. & March 2010
Miller, Mike, March, 20, 2020
Mullins, Tim, Jan. 2017

Murdey, Molly, letter of May 8, 2014
Nolan, David, July 2015, October 2017-June 2018
Owens, Jim, May 2014
Patterson, Day Lewis, phone interview, March 3, 2019
Pottle, Mary, August 2014
Reavis, Dick J., August 2015, September - October 2020
Rozga, Margaret, July and August 2014
Reynolds, John, October 2013
Savage, Dean, November - December 2014
Shanken, Zev, Nov. 23-24, 2014
Sheingor, Mark, December 2014 - August 2015
Sookne, David Joel, March 2, 2013
Stefanich, Dan, August 12, 1914
Stone-Greenstein, Cary, August - September, 2015, July - August 2020
Thompson, Sheldon, January 18, 2015
Trenor, Bill, personal interview, 7-1-13; phone interview 5-11-14; e-mails:
Van Allen, Judith, March - April 2014
Waterman, Robert, August 2017
Wolfe, Janet E., August 2014
Worcester, John Martha, Feb. 14, 2015

Personal reports, letters and diaries, not published but occasionally posted online.

Addison, Nancy, letters home, July 5, 9, 25, 1965, copies given to Jo Freeman

Brault, Bill, transcript of talk given to his church on January 17, 2017.

Buck, Peter, Martin Co. NC, "Journal of a SCOPE Volunteer," 1965
<http://www.crmvet.org/nars/buck65.htm>

Butler, Larry Scott, "Barbour County Diary," original handwritten, transcribed and posted at
<http://www.crmvet.org/nars/butler65.htm>

_____, "A Short History of the Freedom Movement in Barbour County, Alabama," December 10, 1965. 22-page paper posted at http://www.crmvet.org/info/barbour_county.pdf and at http://www.dickinson.edu/uploadedFiles/news_and_events/publications/dickinson-magazine/2011-spring/Larry%20Butler%20History.pdf

Conrad, Dan to Matt Stark, re Peach Co. SCOPE project, undated, but probably 2008, 8 pages.

Eikenberry, Pete, "I Was a Civil Rights Lawyer in Mississippi," 2009.
<https://www.crmvet.org/nars/eikenb09.htm>

_____, "Mississippi Post Script," 2010, 6 pages.
https://www.crmvet.org/nars/2010_grenada_eikenberry.pdf

Finley, Jack, "Jack Finley's Working Final Memoir," 2015, 165 pages.

Ford, Frechettia “Pike County Log,” July-August 1965, posted at http://crmvet.org/docs/65_scopepikelog.pdf.

Freeman, Jo, Butler County AL Diary, handwritten in a notebook.

Goldsmith, Lynn, Calhoun Co. SC, “Diary of a Young Civil Rights Worker” <http://lts.brandeis.edu/research/archives-speccoll/exhibits/scope/diaryexcerpts.html>

Goldberg, Lynn Goldsmith, report on trip to “St. Matthews, S.C. and Fifty-One Years Later.” July 23, 2016, 655 words, author’s files.

Grefenberg, Gary, et. al., “Summer Recollections: Summer of 1965 in Southern Georgia,” 2009. Part I: 22 pages. Part II: 24 pages.

Hardy, Ken, “Report of the Director, Martin County SCOPE Unit,” Sept. 1965, four pages.

Hartford, Bruce, “Albert Turner & the Rocking Chair,” http://www.crmvet.org/nars/stor/s_bruce.htm

Hetlinger, John S., “Summer of 1965 in Madison, Florida,” 2015, six pages.

Jones, Betty, “Notes on Chicago '66, '67, '68, '69,” 2020, three pages.

Kastner, Clare, personal diary of the Choctaw County SCOPE project, hand written in a notebook.

Kaufer, Lanny, UCSB SCOPE Project, Summer, 1965-66: Sussex County, VA, 2013. <http://www.crmvet.org/nars/kaufel.htm>

Keeler, Darlene, aka Elizabeth Jesse, “Reflections on Selma and SCOPE,” January 29, 2015, four pages.

Keesecker, Joseph S., “Madison County, Florida, SCLC/SCOPE – Summer 1965, Memories and Reflections, 2015, four pages.

Kornrich, Bill, Kershaw Co. SC Diary, July 19-25, 1965, 13 pages.

Long, Sheila, letters to parents: 6-20-65, 6-22-65, 6-24-65, 6-26-65, 6-27-65, 7-1-65, 7-2-65, 7-3-65, 7-4-65, 7-5-65, 7-7-65, 7-8-65, 7-12-65, 7-19-65, 7-24-65, 8-1-65, 8-14-65. Transcript sent to Jo Freeman.

Poole, Peggy Ryan, “SCOPE in Sussex County VA” September 30, 2018, <https://www.crmvet.org/nars/1809pool.htm>

Pottle, Mary L. “Deep in My Heart (Memories of Henry County, Alabama In the Sixties and Seventies)” and “Henry County Notes” n.d., roughly 1975.

Ruggiero, Joseph, “A Summer in the South,” September 1965, seven pages,.

Sheingorn, Mark, letter of November 15, 1965 to Atlanta SCOPE, six pages.

Smith, Adele Smith, Camden SC SCOPE reports of July 12-23, July 24 - August 2, and August 3-10.

Smith, Bruce, "A White Southerner's Transition from Young Republican Leader to Civil Rights Activist, 1963-66" June 15, 2015, 64 pages.

Smith, Marilyn Rae, "Martin County, NC, SCOPE, Summer of 1965, 3 paged.

Wolfe, Janet E.

"Civil Rights: My participation on the last day of the Selma-Montgomery March."

Originally written 3-29-65; revised 8-21-14, 4 pages.

"Confrontation with authorities in Greenville, Alabama, August 6, 1965, 4 pages.

Letter to Campus Pastor about SCOPE Orientation Week, June 14-19, 1965, 14 pages.

Letter to a Southern White Couple about SCOPE Project," July 26, 1965, 3 pages.

Letters from Mrs. Lulu Robinson, Greenville, Alabama, Jan. 24, 1967 - Jan 28, 1971.

Letters from People in Greenville Alabama after SCOPE Project, Jan. 5 1967 to July 22, 1968.

"Economic Conditions in Greenville, Alabama" Summer 1965, 1 page.

"Reflections on SCOPE, Greenville, Alabama, 1965." August 2014, 2 pages.

"Request for Service in a Greenville, Alabama Café." August 2014, 1 page.

Zvonkin Joselovitz, Elaine, Diary "SCOPE Summer of 1965," 36 pages.